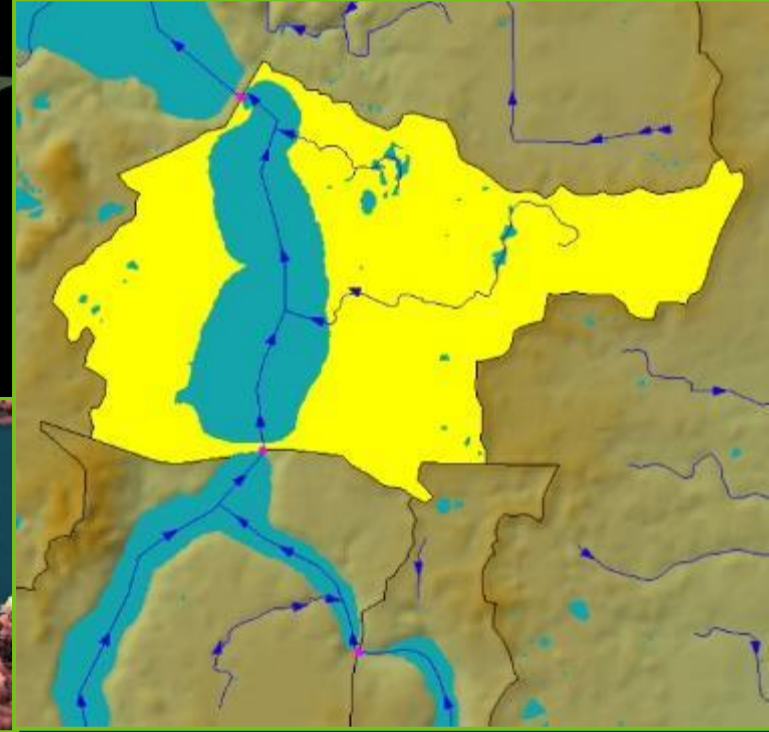
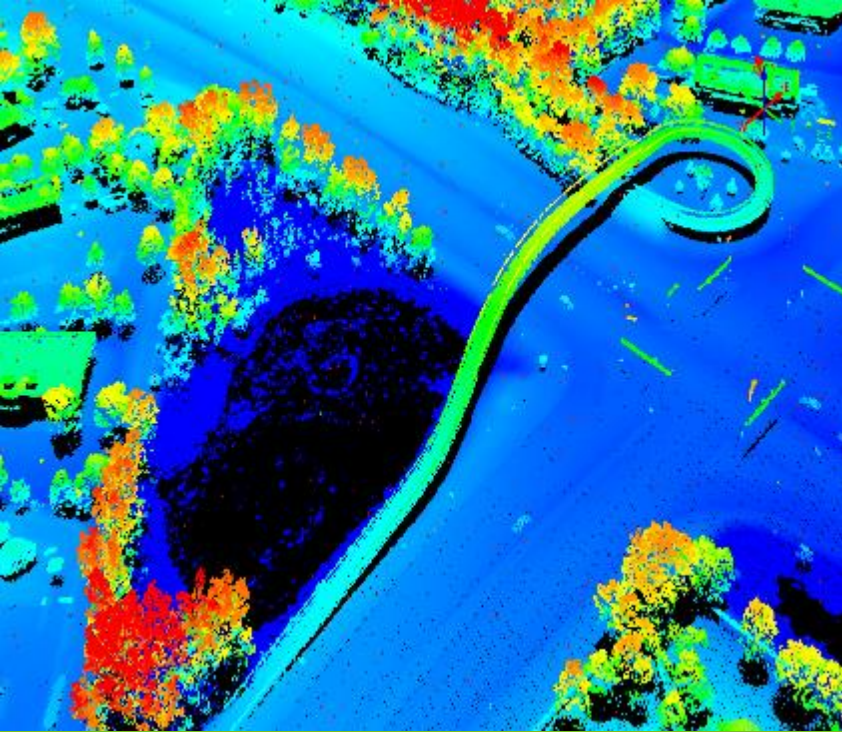


Minnesota Lidar Plan Overview

April 27, 2021

Presented by the Geospatial Advisory Council (GAC) - 3D Geomatics Committee's Data Acquisition Workgroup

Please Note: This presentation will be recorded with the goal of sharing the recording publicly. Please turn off your camera if you do not wish to be seen in this recording.



Minnesota Lidar Plan Overview

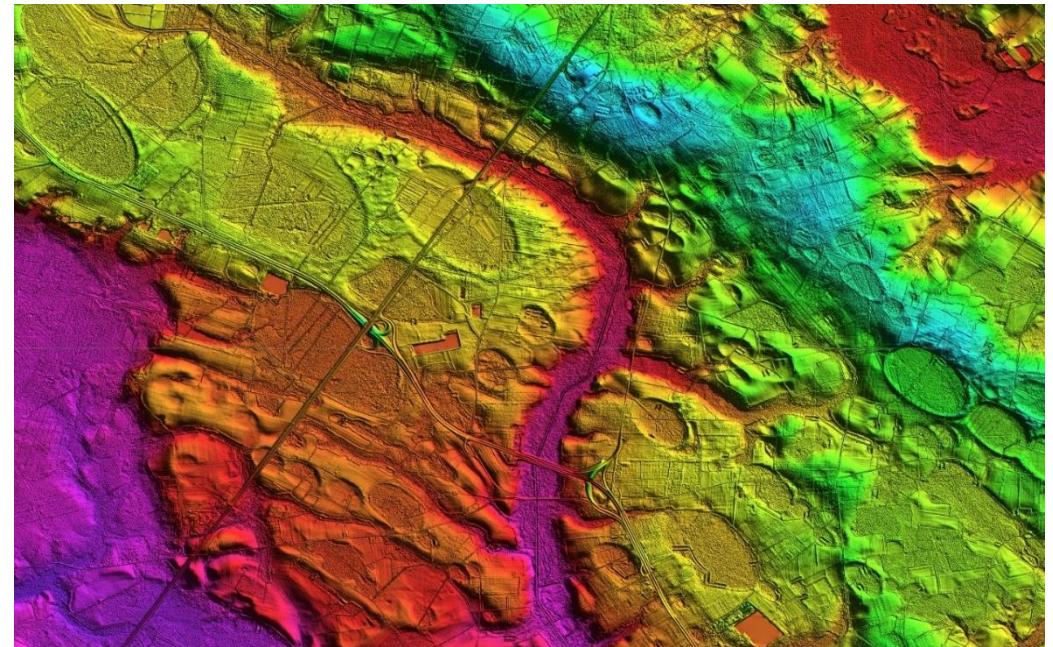
April 27, 2021

Presented by the Geospatial Advisory Council (GAC) - 3D Geomatics Committee's Data Acquisition Workgroup

Welcome!

Thank you for joining us today

- We are excited to meet with you today to discuss lidar acquisition planning efforts in Minnesota.
- Members of the 3D Geomatics Committee Lidar Acquisition Workgroup will be introducing 3DGeo, sharing updates, and information about lidar collects for Minnesota.
- We welcome your input today and going forward.



Meeting Housekeeping

- Please **mute** your microphone if you're not speaking
- A meeting recording and presentation slides will be shared after the meeting
- Type in questions into the **chat window**, and we'll address them during the Q&A section (not recorded)



Goals for today

- Who is 3D Geomatics (**3DGeo**)?
- What is the **Minnesota Lidar Plan**?
- What is the funding opportunity
USGS 3D Elevation Program (**3DEP**)?
- Where are 3DEP **lidar acquisitions**
going currently and planned?
- What are the **next steps**?





Coordinating
Minnesota's
Lidar
Acquisition

Geospatial Advisory Council (GAC) - 3D Geomatics Committee

Geospatial Advisory Council

- The Minnesota *Geospatial Advisory Council (GAC)* is the coordinating body for the Minnesota geospatial community.
- **Cross-section of organizations** that include counties, cities, universities, business, nonprofit organizations, federal and state agencies, tribal government, and other stakeholder groups.

3D Geomatics Committee?

- The *3D Geomatics Committee (3DGeo)* is a committee under GAC that works to identify and promote the need for planning, funding, acquisition, and management of three-dimensional geomatic data and derived products.



GAC Rank	Project or Initiative Name
1	All public geospatial data in MN to be free and open to everyone
2	Updated and aligned boundary data from authoritative sources
3	The implementation of an archive for Minnesota geospatial data
4	Statewide publicly available parcel data
5	Improvements to the MnGeo Imagery Service, such as Web Mercator support, tiling, and complementary options such as “composite of latest leaf off imagery”, and downloading options
6	Accurate hydro-DEMs (hDEM) that serve modern flood modeling and hydro-terrain analysis tools, and the development of more accurate watercourses and watersheds
7	Statewide publicly available road centerline data
8	New LiDAR data acquisition across Minnesota for use in developing new derived products guided by committee developed standards
9	An emergency management damage assessment data standard to provide an accepted specification to support a request for State or Federal assistance after a disaster
10	Statewide publicly available address points data
11	Maps, procedures, templates and other materials to help all levels of government implement the U.S. National Grid
12	A parks and trails data standard
13	A forum (committee, workgroup, etc.) for MN geospatial professionals to discuss and share best practices, standards, lessons learned, etc. for implementing and supporting the geospatial components of NG9-1-1

3DGeo Workgroups

3DGeo Executive Steering Team

■ Workgroups/Subgroups

- Hydrogeomorphology
 1. Data Catalog
 2. Foundational Hydrography Data Stewards
 3. DEM Hydro-modification
- Vegetation
- Education
- Human Infrastructure
- Data Acquisition



3DGeo - Data Acquisition Workgroup

Mission:

- The Data Acquisition Workgroup promotes procurement of foundational 3D data for Minnesota.

Co-Chairs

- Sean Vaughn, Alison Slaats, and Gerry Sjerven

Lidar Acquisition Subgroup:

- Alison Slaats (MnGeo), Sean Vaughn (MNIT DNR), Gerry Sjerven (MN Power), Dan Ross (MnGeo), Jennifer Corcoran (DNR), Colin Lee (MnDOT), Matt Baltus (NRCS), Joel Nelson (U of MN), Joe Sapletal (Dakota Co), Mark Reineke (Widseth), and Brandon Krumwiede (NOAA), Jeff Weiss (DNR).



What is lidar?

Lidar stands for **light detection and ranging**

- It is a **mapping technology** that uses a **pulsed laser** to measure the time it takes for emitted light to travel from a sensor to the ground or other objects and back.
- The sensor can **pulse** a laser beam hundreds of thousands of times per second
- Millions of returns ("**points**") are captured, resulting in a "point cloud" of three-dimensional measurements.

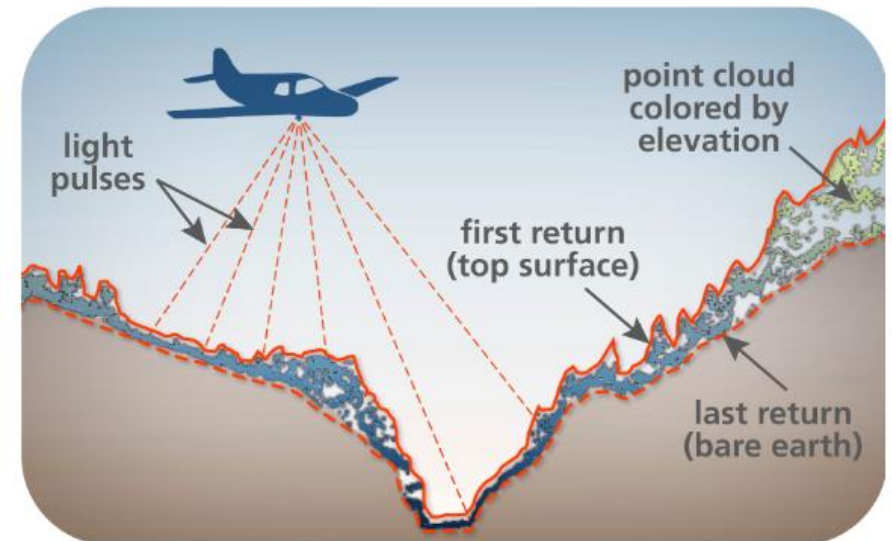
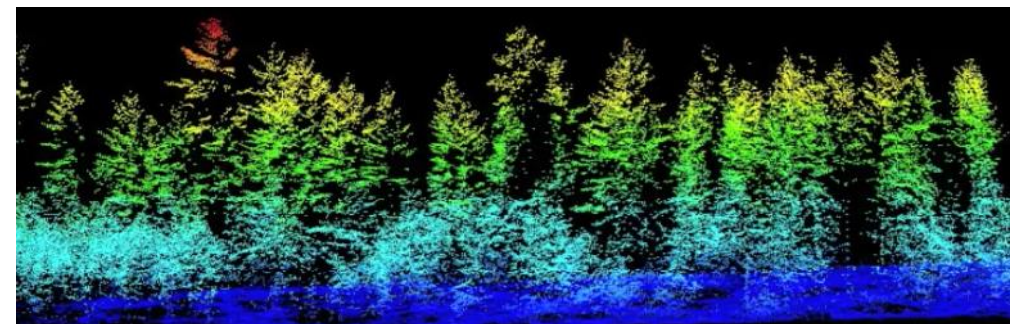


Image from the Washington Geological Survey



What is Lidar?

To Some Lidar Is:

- A 3D Point Cloud

To Some:

- 2-ft Contours
- Digital Elevation Model (DEM)

Note: The two most downloaded authoritative lidar-derived products from MnTOPO are the 2-ft Contours and the DEM.

To Some:

- Hydro-modified DEM & Hydrography
- 1-ft contour Dataset
- Vegetation and Buildings
- Intensity Imagery
- Digital Surface Model (DSM)
- And Many other products

Regardless what lidar is to you and your business needs, “lidar” begins with **collection of the lidar data** as part of a data procurement project within a 3D Geomatics lidar acquisition area.

Data Procurement

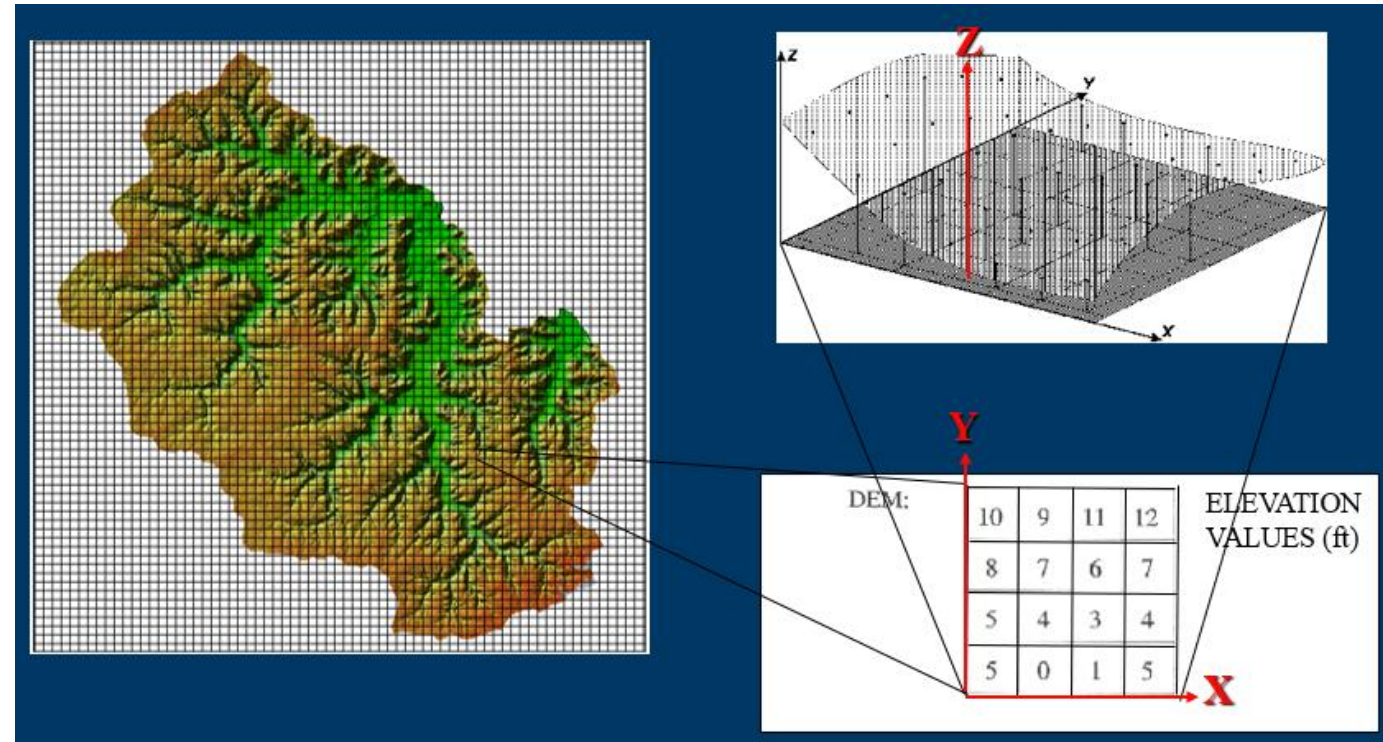
Data Development

Data Dissemination

User Application

What is a DEM?

- **DEM** stands for digital elevation model
- A **digital representation** of the land surface.
- The DEM is a **derived product**
 - Represented as a gridded tessellation of the landscape built from Lidar-derived points with **elevation values (Z)**.





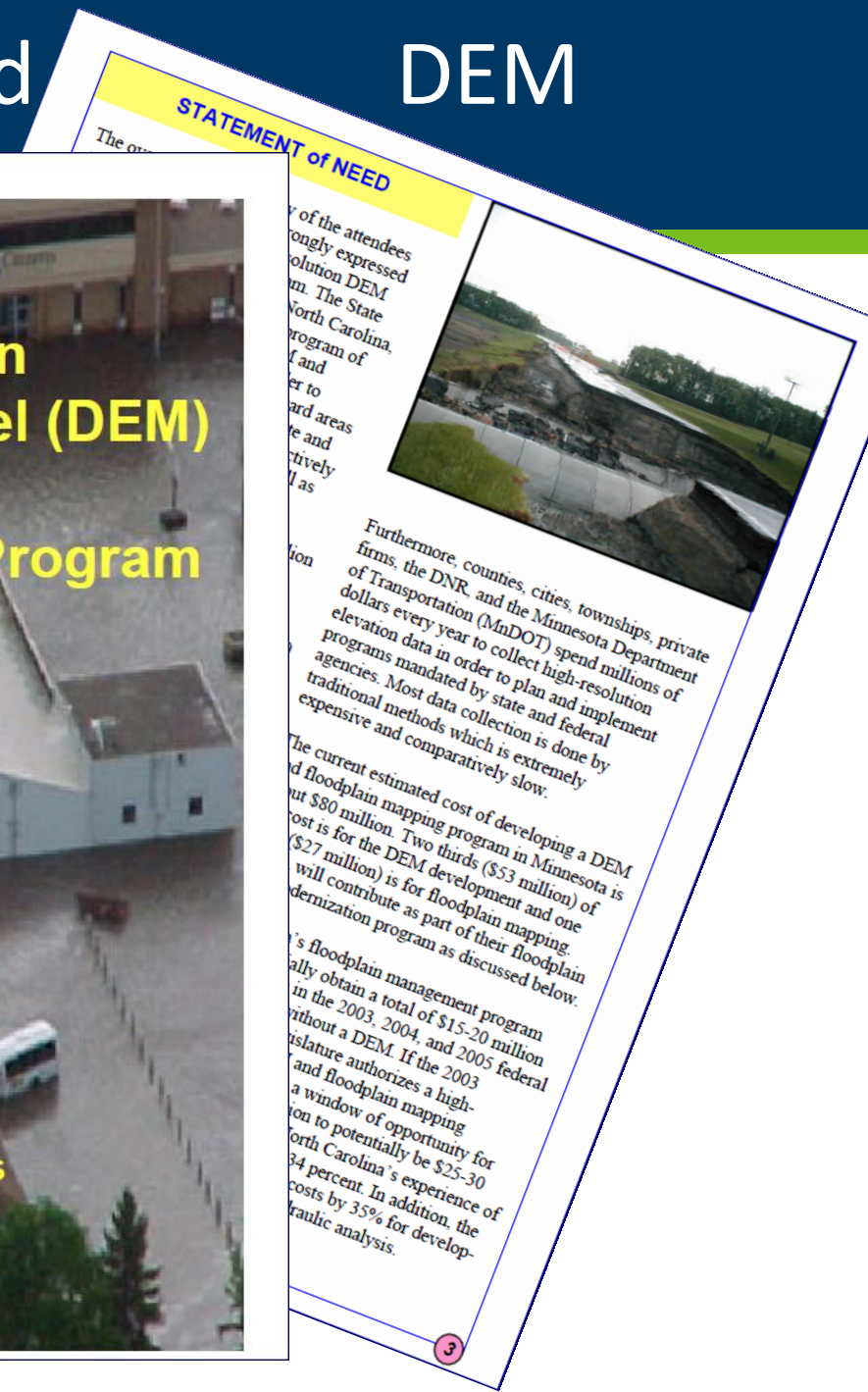
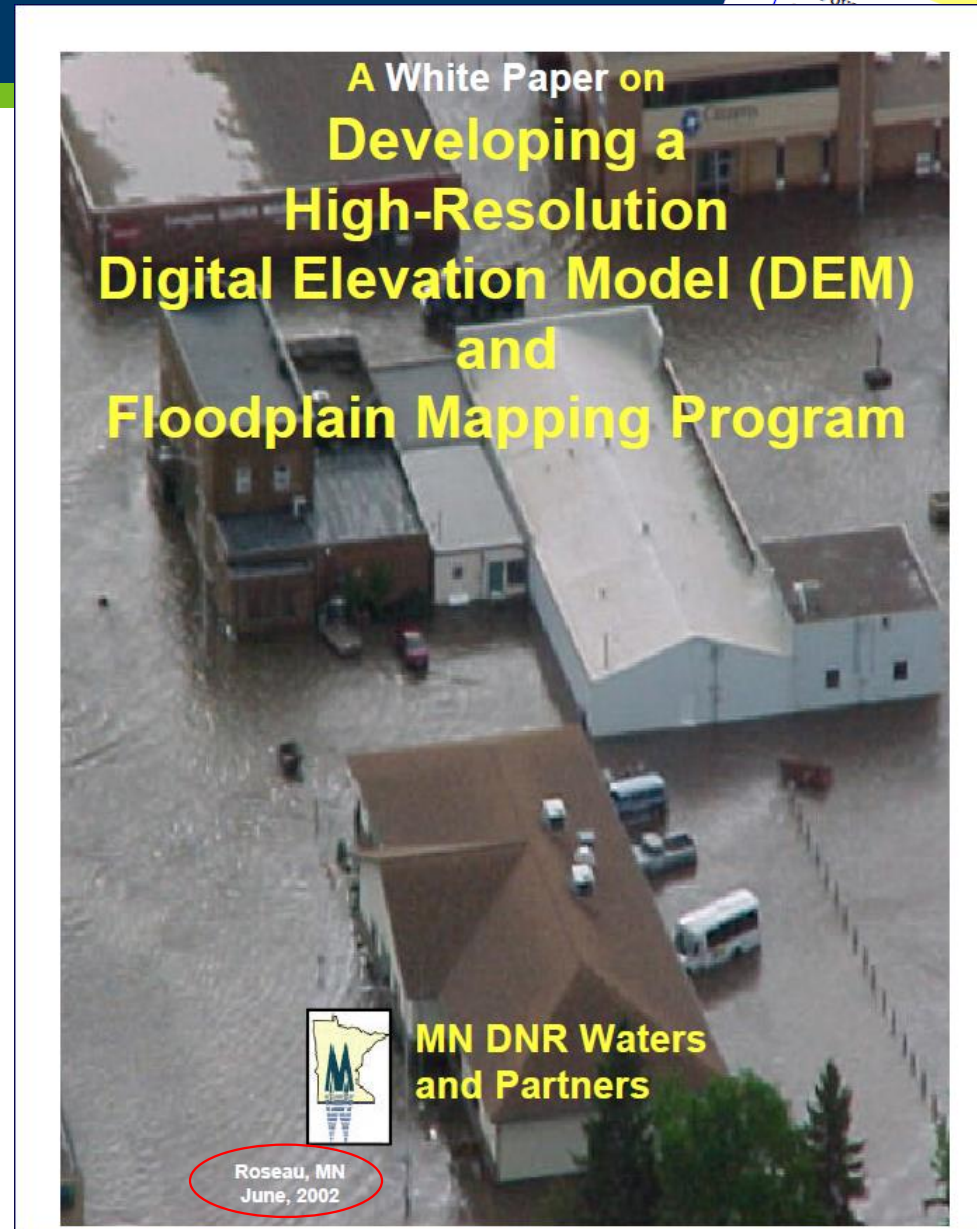
*Early Lidar
Coordination:
Minnesota
Was a
Leader*

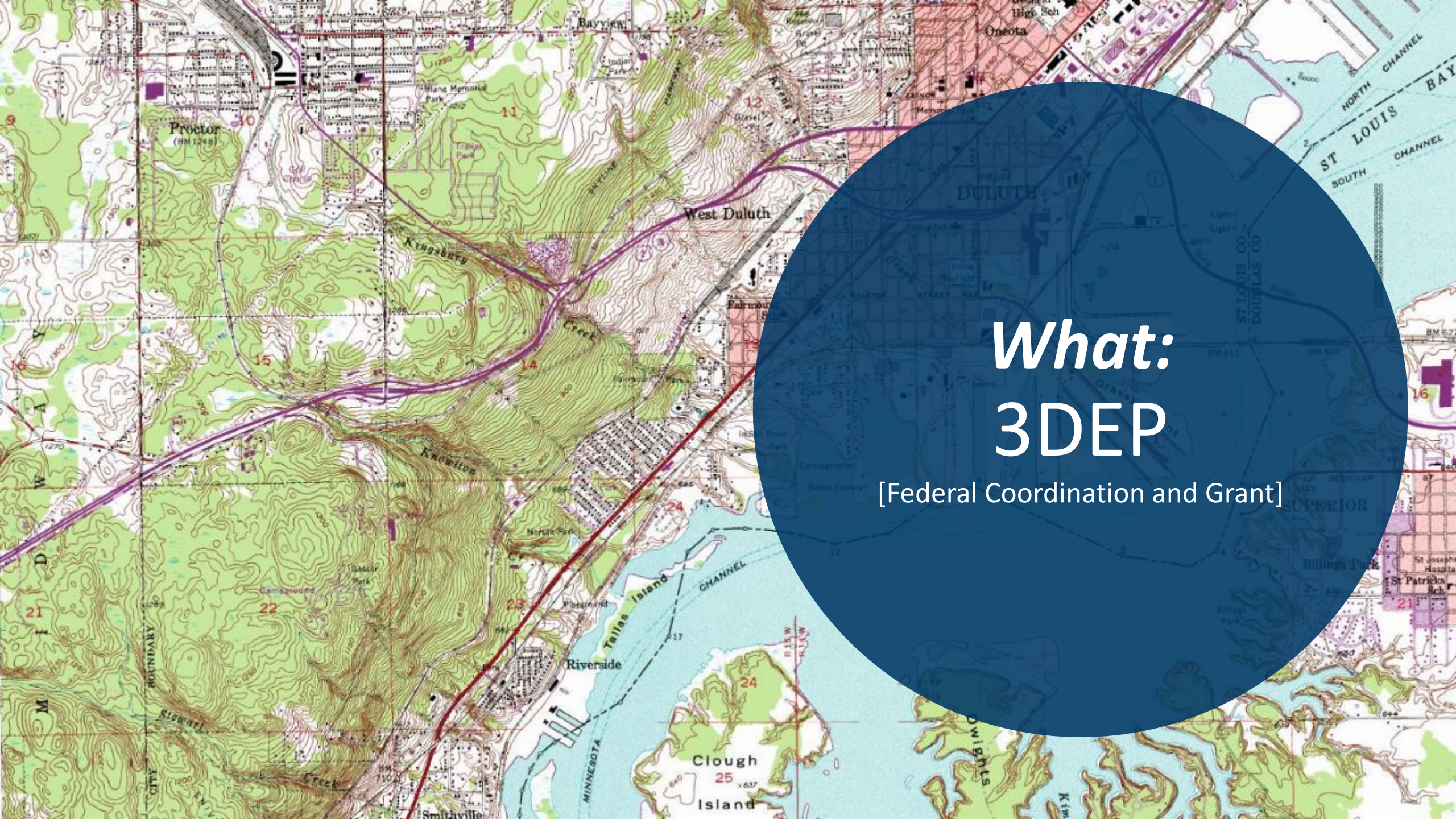
2002 Need for a DEM

- "...need to develop a high-resolution DEM and floodplain mapping program".
- "...correctly identify and map flood hazard areas..."
- "...efficiently and effectively manage land and water resources as well as infrastructure".

\$80 Million

- \$41M – DEM
- \$27M – Floodplain Mapping
- \$12M –IT Infrastructure





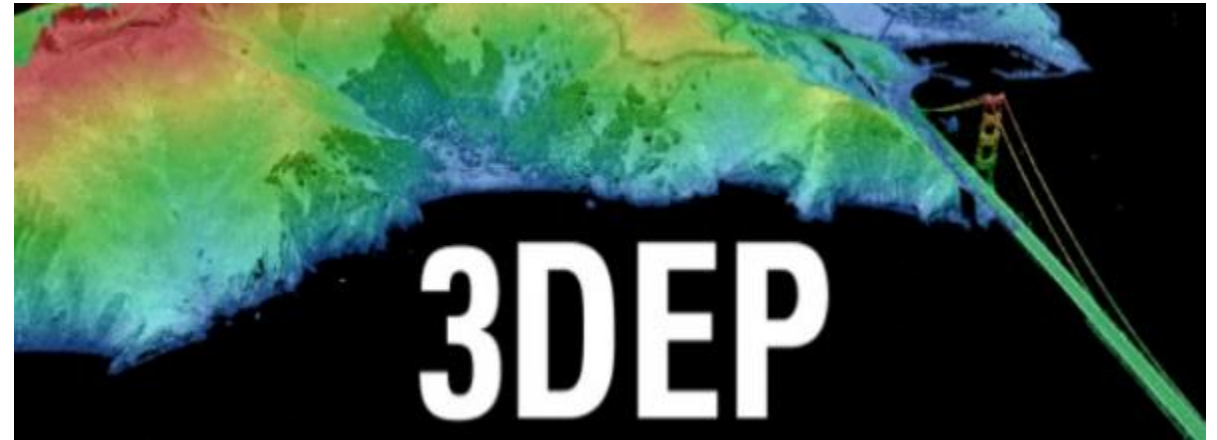
What: 3DEP

[Federal Coordination and Grant]

USGS 3D Elevation Program (3DEP)

3D Elevation Program (3DEP)

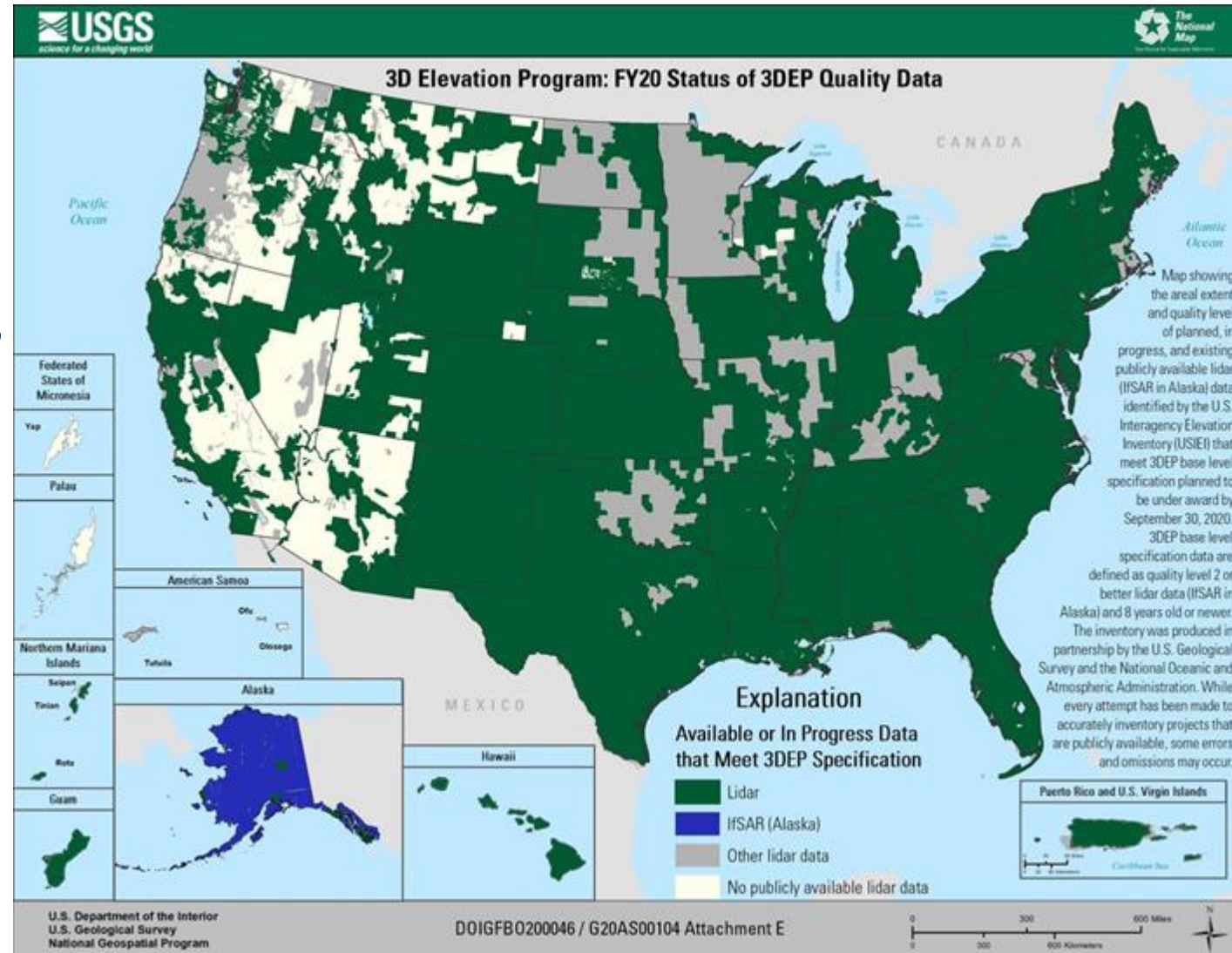
- **Systematically** guiding the collection of 3D elevation data in the form lidar data for the United States, and the U.S. territories
- Goal: elevation dataset for the nation **by 2023**
- The first-ever national baseline of **consistent** high-resolution elevation data – both bare earth and 3D point clouds – collected in a timeframe of less than a decade.



USGS 3D Elevation Program (3DEP)

Broad Agency Announcement (BAA)

- Grant coordinating mechanism 3DEP
- Guides **partnerships** between the USGS and other Federal agencies with other public and private entities seeking high-quality 3D lidar elevation data acquisition.
- USGS is **cost-sharing** via grant funds for QL2 or greater
- Grants through “BAA” process – **deadlines** are every fall (Oct/Nov)



3DEP: National Enhanced Elevation Assessment (NEEA)

Update expected summer of 2021

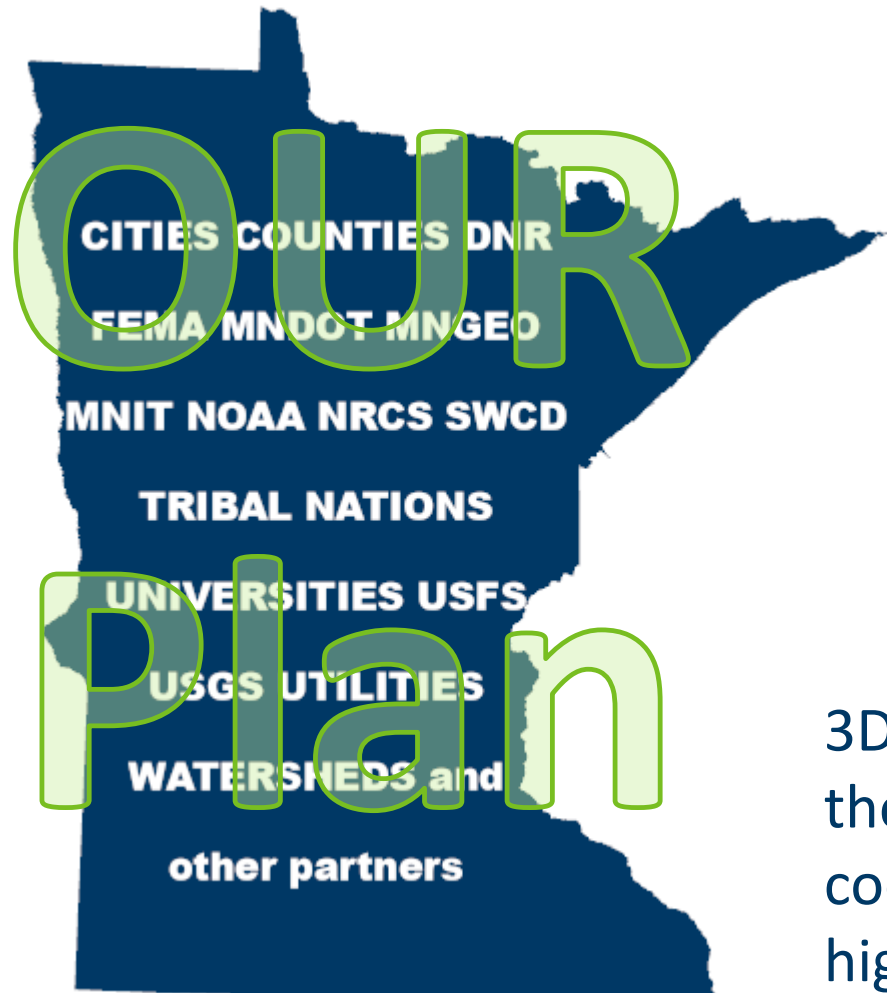
Business Use		Annual Benefits	
Rank		Conservative	Potential
1	Flood Risk Management	\$295M	\$502M
2	Infrastructure and Construction Management	\$206M	\$942M
3	Natural Resources Conservation	\$159M	\$335M
4	Agriculture and Precision Farming	\$122M	\$2,011M
5	Water Supply and Quality	\$85M	\$156M
6	Wildfire Management, Planning and Response	\$76M	\$159M
7	Geologic Resource Assessment and Hazard Mitigation	\$52M	\$1,067M
8	Forest Resources Management	\$44M	\$62M
9	River and Stream Resource Management	\$38M	\$87M
10	Aviation Navigation and Safety	\$35M	\$56M
:			
20	Land Navigation and Safety	\$0.2M	\$7,125M
Total for all Business Uses (1 – 27)		\$1.2B	\$13B

- Conducted in 2011-2013
- Information gathered from every state and from 34 different federal agencies
- 602 Mission Critical Activities need significantly better data than available
- Between \$1.2 and \$13 BILLION in benefits annually
- **5:1 Return on Investment**



Minnesota Lidar Plan

Minnesota Lidar Plan - Our Plan – Your Plan – One Plan

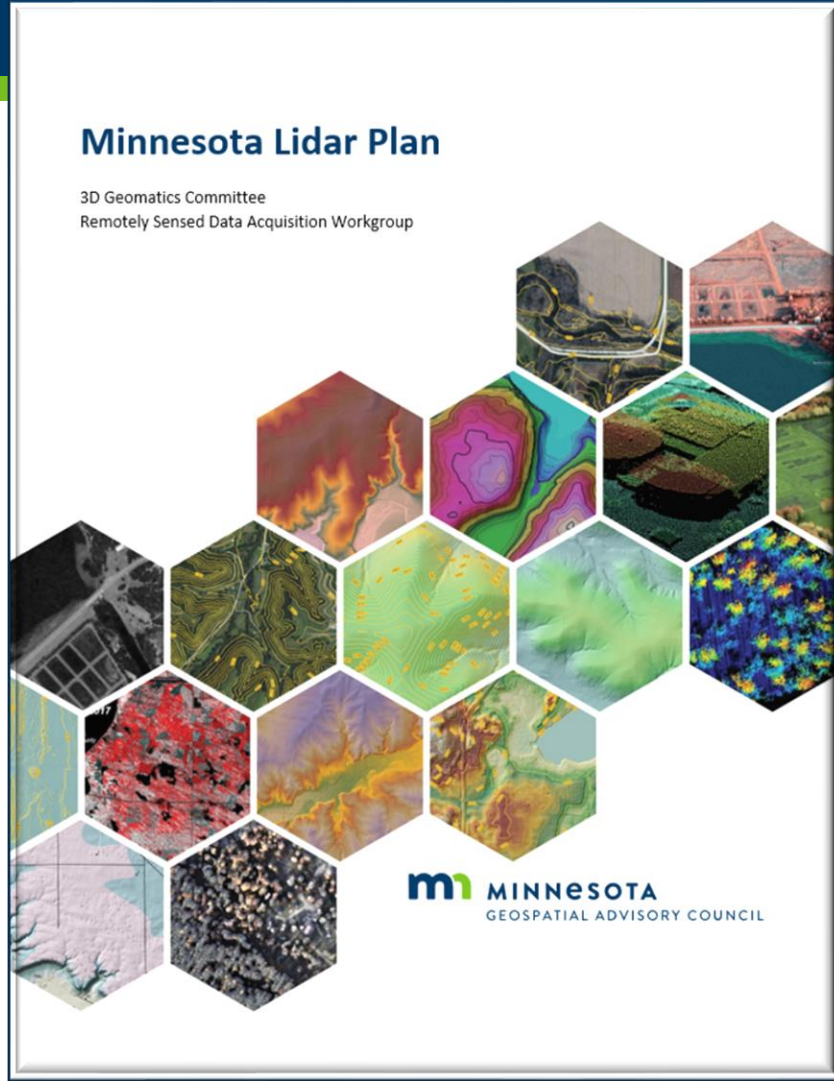


The Minnesota Lidar Plan

- **One** plan for Minnesota
- **Committee** led plan, not a state agency plan
- **Collaboration** of the geospatial community
- **Coordination** of lidar acquisition in Minnesota leverages federal match dollars

3DEP grant success is built on a guiding plan that pulls the community together to foster collaboration and coordinate funding to achieve the common goal of high density lidar acquisition across Minnesota

Minnesota Lidar Plan and StoryMap



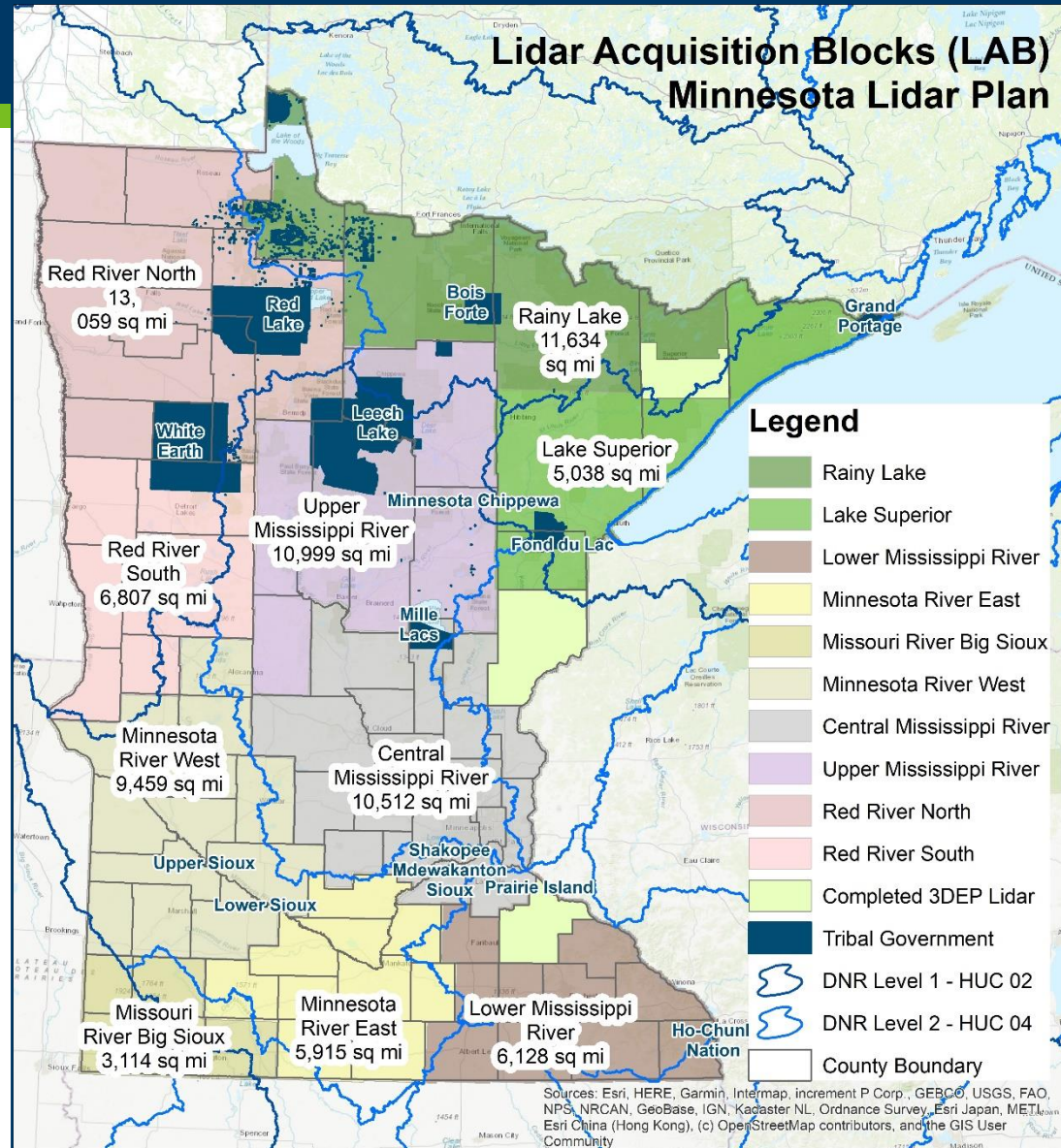
https://www.mngeo.state.mn.us/committee/3dgeo/acquisition/Minnesota_State_Lidar_Plan.pdf



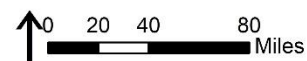
Lidar Planning – Background

- Lidar acquisitions are coordinated by the GAC's **3DGeo Committee**
- Minnesota's Lidar Plan divides up the state into **lidar acquisition areas (LAA)** based on political (county) and watershed boundaries
- Grant **funds** are available from USGS for lidar acquisition because there is a local-to-national scale need for a seamless nationwide elevation layer
- 3DGeo is working to coordinate lidar acquisition with local, federal, and state **partnerships**, taking advantage of this **USGS federal funding opportunity**
- **Economies of scale** are achieved when partners collaborate across landscapes
 - The bigger the collection footprint, the lower the cost


Lidar Acquisition Areas and Blocks of Interest



Tribal boundaries data source:
MnDOT, US Census Data Sept 2019



Map Date: Nov 16, 2020

An aerial photograph of a dense forest with a road and a pond. The forest is rendered in a color palette of reds, oranges, and yellows, suggesting autumn foliage. A road with lane markings runs through the forest, and a pond is visible on the left side. A large blue circle is overlaid on the right side of the image, containing white text.

What is:
High-density
Lidar

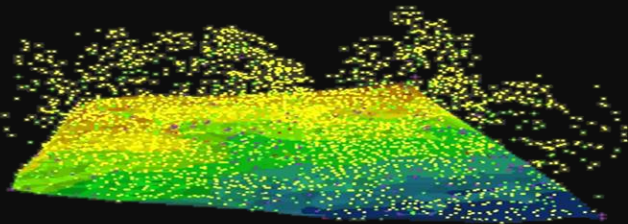
Need for New High-density Lidar

- **Update** our existing Lidar data holdings which are now a decade old.
- **Improves** our ability to analyze the landscape in Minnesota, map assets, and assess resources
- Provides the foundation for development of updated authoritative **derived products** to support analysis and informed decision-making
- Enables practitioners, managers, and researchers to be more **proactive** than reactive.

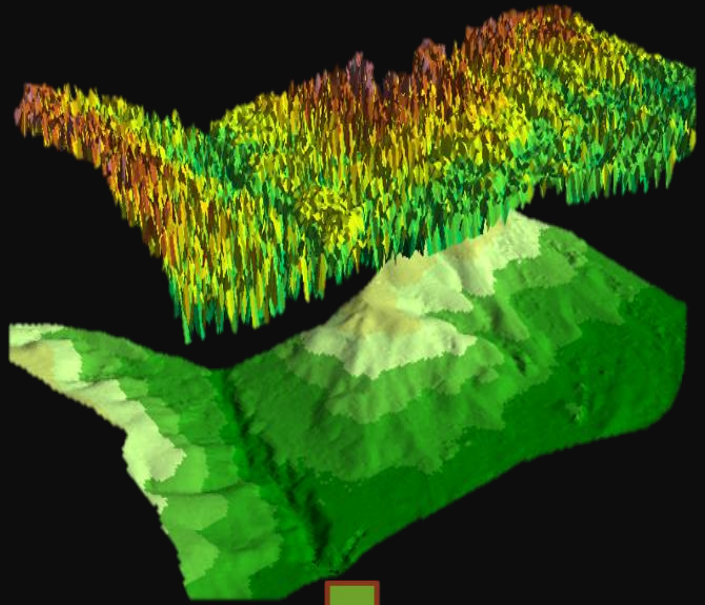


Lidar point cloud colored by photograph pixel colors

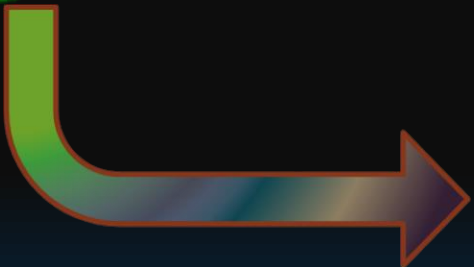
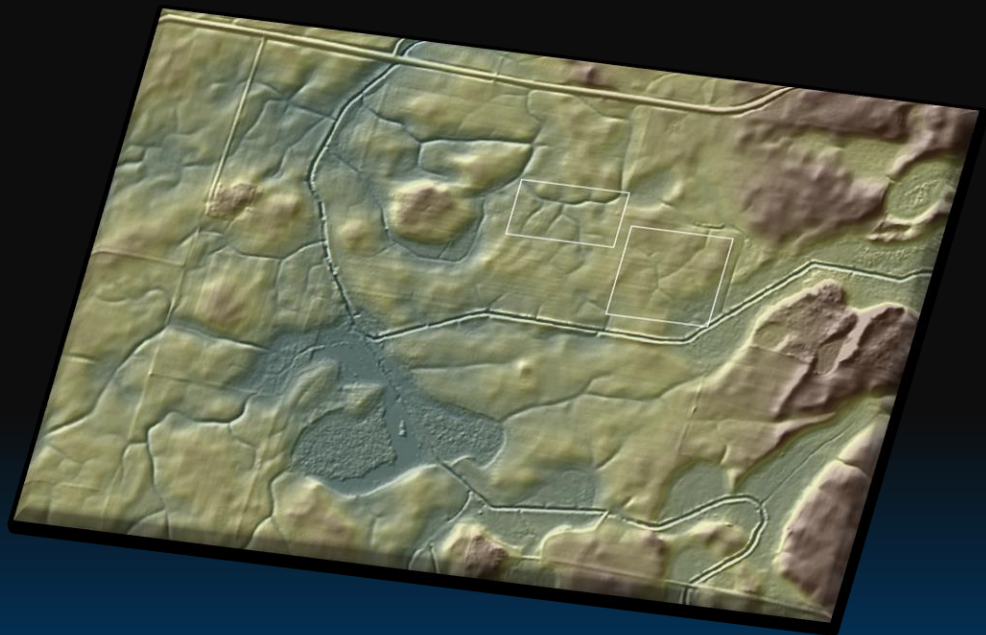
- Point Cloud Classification – Feature Identification and Separation of Data for Sector Application



Lidar 3D Point Cloud

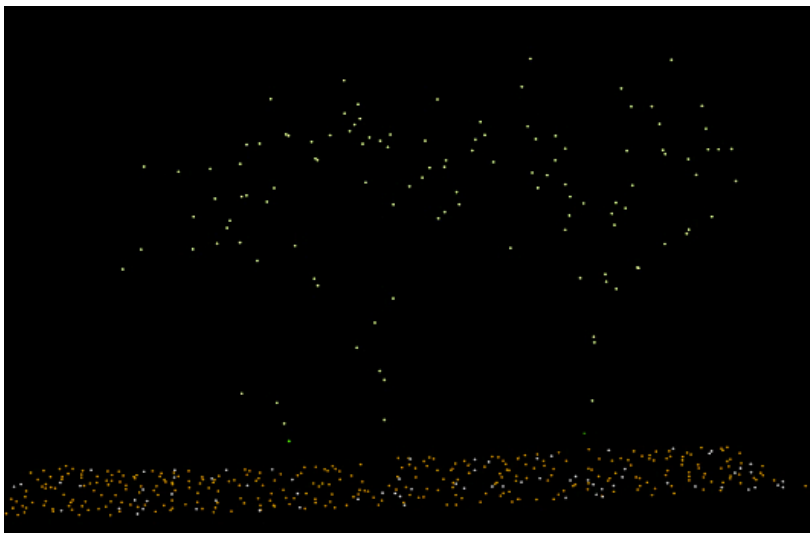
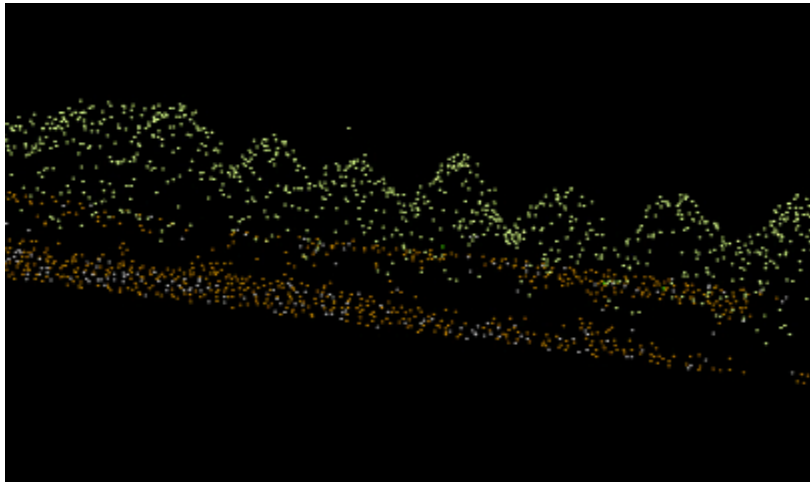


LiDAR-derived 3D Digital Elevation Model (DEM)

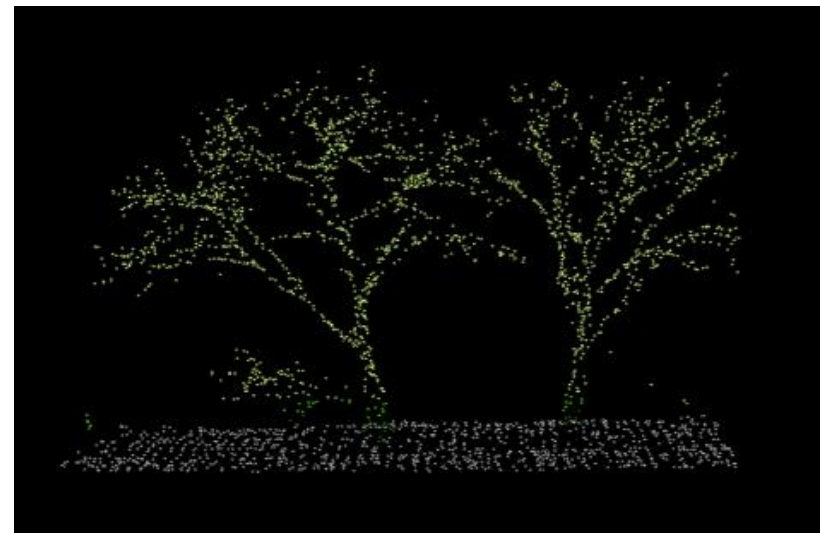
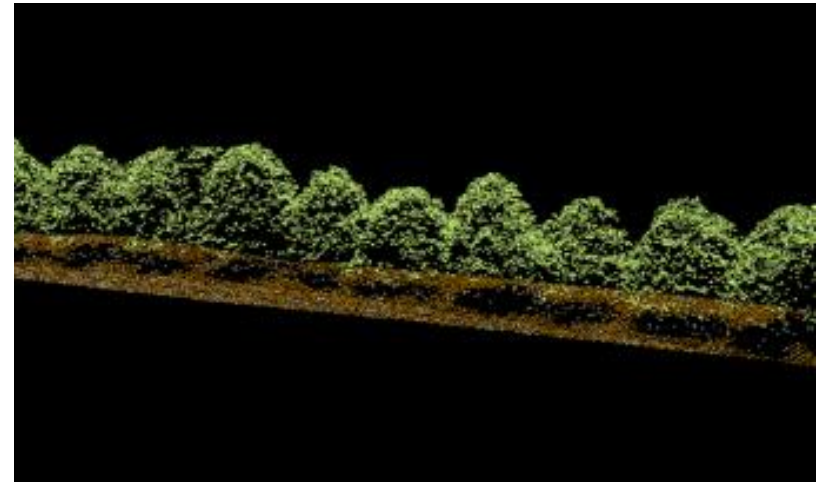


HD Lidar Examples: Vegetation Mapping

Low Density (QL3, 1ppm)



High Density (QL1, 8+ppm)



HD Lidar – Derived Products - Hydrology Example

WATER CONVEYANCE LANDFORMS

Mapping the Unmapped Hydrography



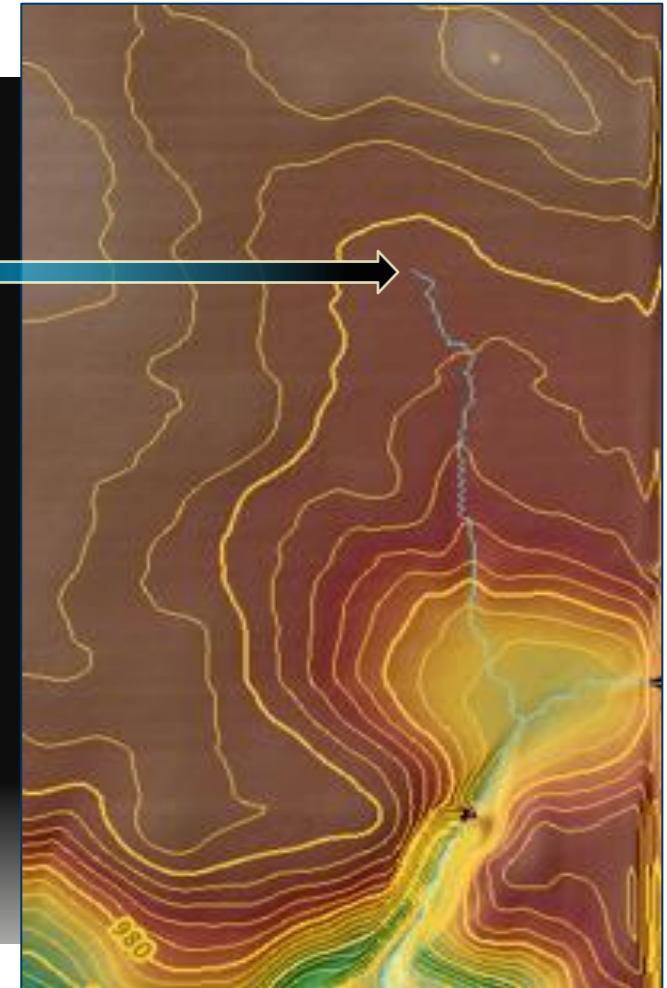
■ Features of hydrologic Significance.

- Nickpoint
- Fluvial Processes
- Soil Degradation

■ Where does the watercourse begin ?

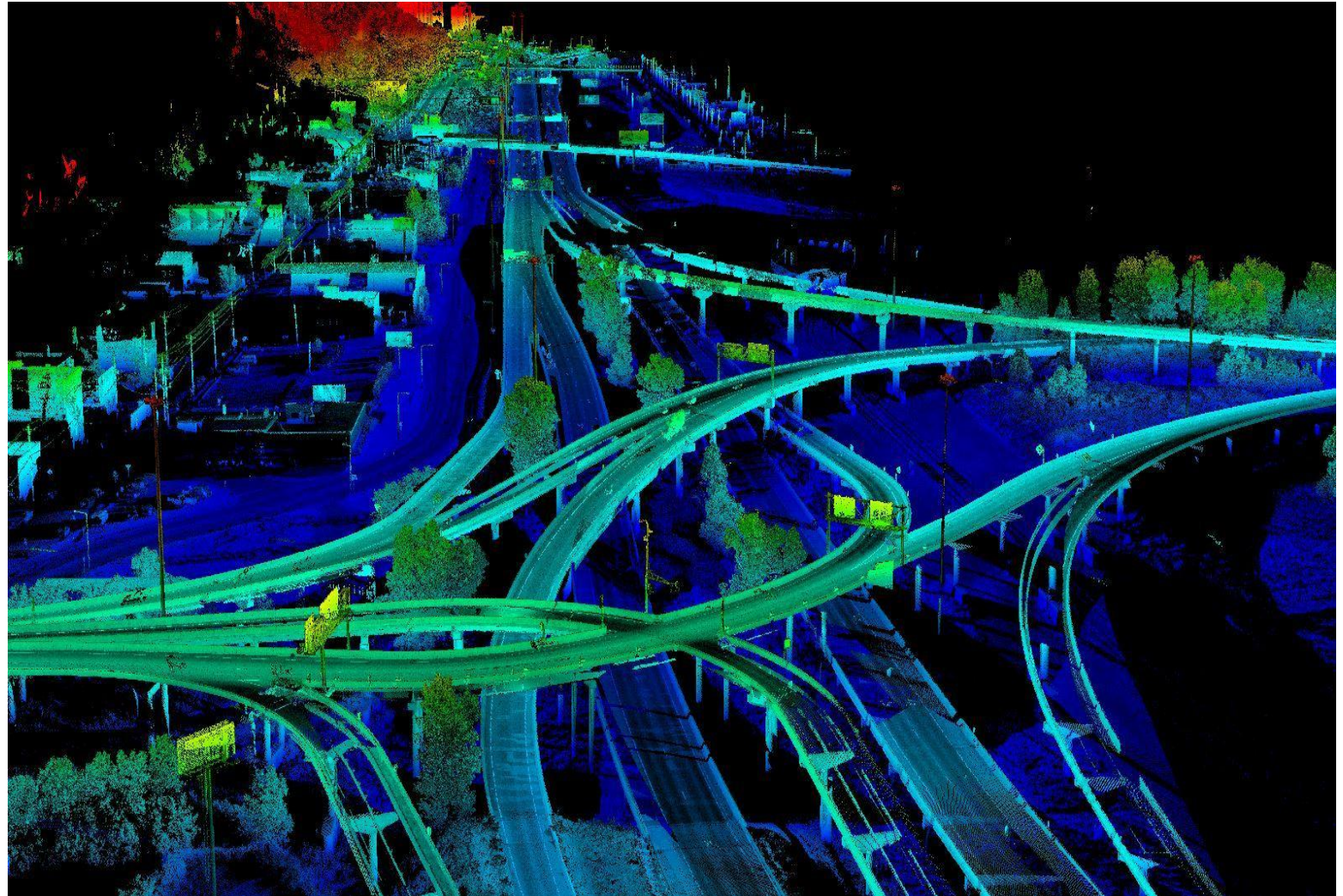
- Where concentrated flow begins. LiDAR captures these landform.

We Model this with DEMs



HD Lidar Examples: Infrastructure

- Transportation
 - 3d Design
 - Traffic operations
 - Signing and striping
 - Highway safety
 - Maintenance
 - Asset management
- Energy
 - Traditional
 - Renewable/Alternative
- Cultural/Historical Resources



The I-35/Highway 53 interchange in Duluth, MN (known locally as the "Can of Worms")

HD Lidar Examples: Floodplain Mapping

2021 - Progressive Approach

- We have an opportunity to be **proactive** and map this entire scene.
- New high density lidar not only maps this area of flood inundation but it **maps all the infrastructure assets** in the image.



HD Lidar – Derived Products

Lidar Quality Levels Define Deliverable Specifications

- Minimum **DEM** Cell Size
- Minimum **Contour** Interval

3DGeo Committee Minimum →

USGS Base Specification Minimum →

Current Minnesota Data Holdings →

LiDAR BASE SPECIFICATION (LBS)	LBS Table 6 Minimum DEM Cell Size		Supported Contour Interval Accuracy [ft]
	Minimum Cell Size [m]	Minimum Cell Size [ft]	
QL-0	0.5	1.0	0.5
QL-1	0.5	1.0	1.0
QL-2	1.0	2.0	1.0
QL-3	2.0	5.0	2.0



A High-density Pulse = High Density of Points = Highly Detailed Derived Products

QL1 = 16 grid cells per one QL3 cell
 QL1 = 2 additional contour lines for every one 2-foot contour

16X

2X

3DEP Standard Deliverables

- **Point Cloud** (classified to minimum level – meets most needs; data hosted online)
- Digital Elevation Model (**DEM**/Bare-Earth Surface Raster)
- Lidar Swath Polygon
- **Hydro**-breaklines
- Metadata & Reports

3DEP Program – Lidar Data and Derived Products

Possible Added Deliverables

- **Not 3DEP funded deliverables, but can be part of the 3DEP contract as additional products and services with the 3DEP contract vendor**
 - Higher density Point Cloud (3DGeo advocates for QL1, partners may upgrade areas to QL0)
 - Improved hydrographic products
 - ✓ Advanced hydro-modified DEM (Conditioned)
 - Bare Earth point cloud
 - Additional Point Classification
 - ✓ High vegetation and buildings
 - Intensity imagery, GeoTIFF

State Agency Lidar Derived Products

Foundational Derived Products

- Publicly available data served as authoritative products from state agency distribution portals
 - 1-ft **Contour** Dataset
 - **Hillshaded** DEM
 - Canopy Height Model
 - Other products to come?

Potential Costs of Lidar in Minnesota

	Quality Level (QL)	Average Cost per mi2*
	QL-0	\$440
3DGeo Recommendation →	QL-1	\$330
USGS Base Specification →	QL-2	\$200
Current Statewide Lidar →	QL-3	\$175

**Please note the following, regarding the above cost estimates:*

- These estimates were obtained in 2020.*
- These average estimates are based on a series of USGS 3DEP Independent Government Cost Estimate (IGCE) quotes. Actual cost estimates are subject to change based on a proposed area of interest.*
- The 3DGeo Committee advocates for QL1 lidar and will assist partners to explore acquiring upgrades and additional derived products in their area of interest (e.g., QL0). An upgrade to point density or additional derived products will increase costs and will be the responsibility of the requesting partner(s).*
- QL3 no longer meets USGS Base Specification, it is crossed out because it would not be purchased under this Lidar Plan.*

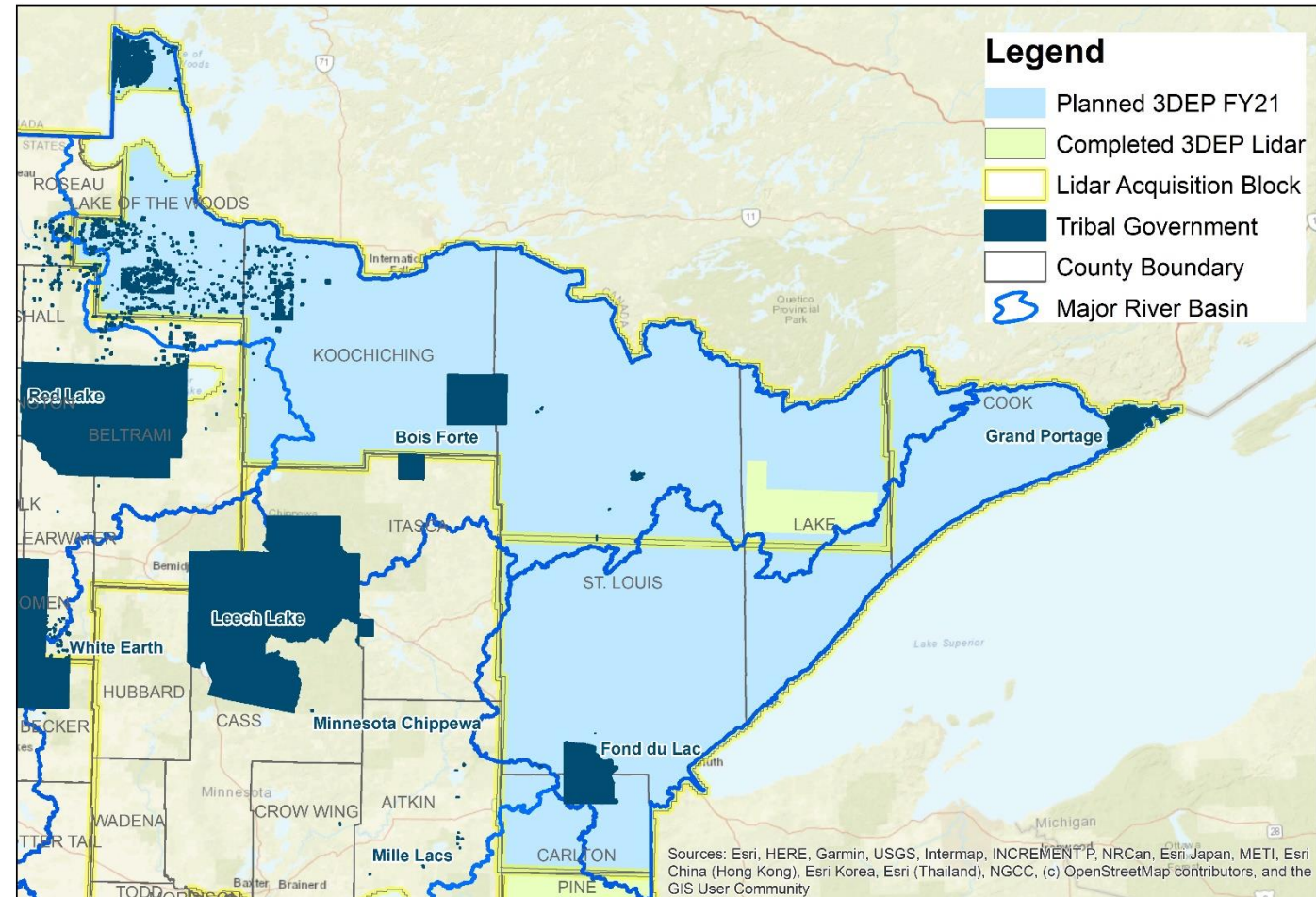
An aerial photograph of a large, multi-lobed lake with numerous islands and peninsulas. The surrounding land is covered in dense green forest. The sky is blue with large, white, fluffy clouds. A large, dark blue circle is overlaid on the right side of the image, containing white text.

Next: Lidar
Collect

Northeast – Rainy Lake & Lake Superior Block

- Rainy Lake and Lake Superior Block 3DEP proposals were successful!
- Collection is imminent!
- Waiting for melting snow/ice, your observations are requested!

Northeast MN - 2021 PLANNED USGS 3DEP Lidar Acquisition



Tribal boundaries data source: MnDOT, as per US Census Data September 2019

0 10 20 40
↑ Miles

Map Date: March 24, 2021

Northeast MN – Rainy Lake & Lake Superior Block

Organization	Amount
USGS 3DEP	\$4,582,895
DNR Forestry	\$615,000
US Forest Service	\$488,561
NRCS	\$339,000
Office of School Trust Lands	\$100,000
MnGeo	\$60,000
DNR Fish and Wildlife	\$50,000
St Louis County	\$50,000
City of Duluth	\$30,000
DOT	\$25,000
Lake County	\$20,000
Koochiching County	\$10,000

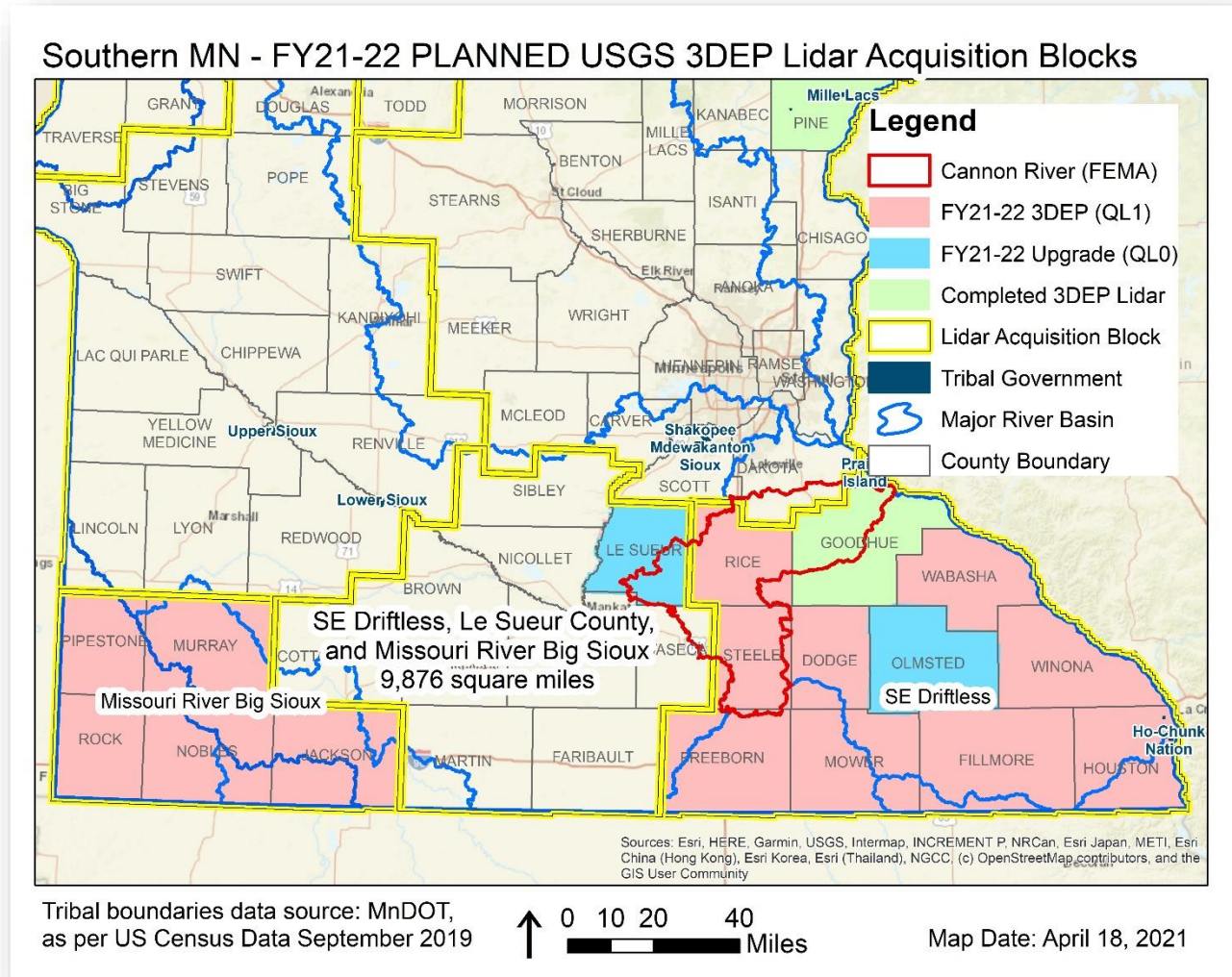
**Total Area = 16,672 square miles
(10,670,080 acres)**

Cost per square mile = \$382 (\$0.59/acre)

Total Cost = \$6,370,456

Southern MN – SW & SE Blocks

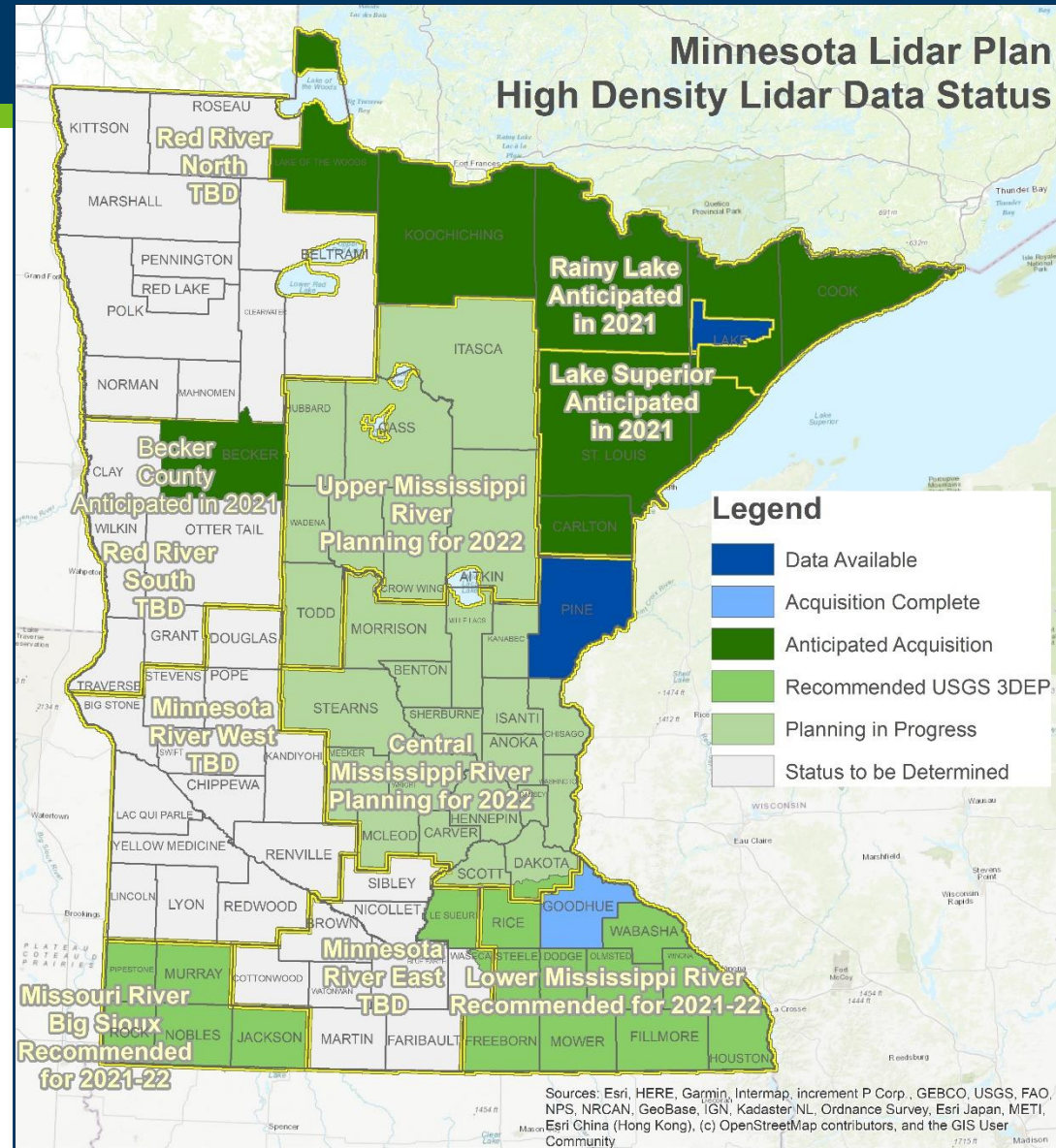
- Goodhue County successfully collected QLO in Spring 2020.
- Pine County also has 3DEP lidar, QL2
- The SE Driftless, Le Sueur, and Missouri River Big Sioux block applications were “Recommended for funding” by 3DEP for Spring 2021 OR Spring 2022 collection
- LAB Partners:
 - USGS, NRCS State and Federal Offices, MnDOT, MnGeo, and Nobles, Le Sueur, Winona, and other partners



An aerial photograph of a dense forest with trees in various shades of green, yellow, and orange, suggesting autumn. A road or path winds through the trees on the left side. A large, semi-transparent blue circle is overlaid on the right side of the image, containing the text "Planning in Progress" in white, sans-serif font.

Planning in Progress

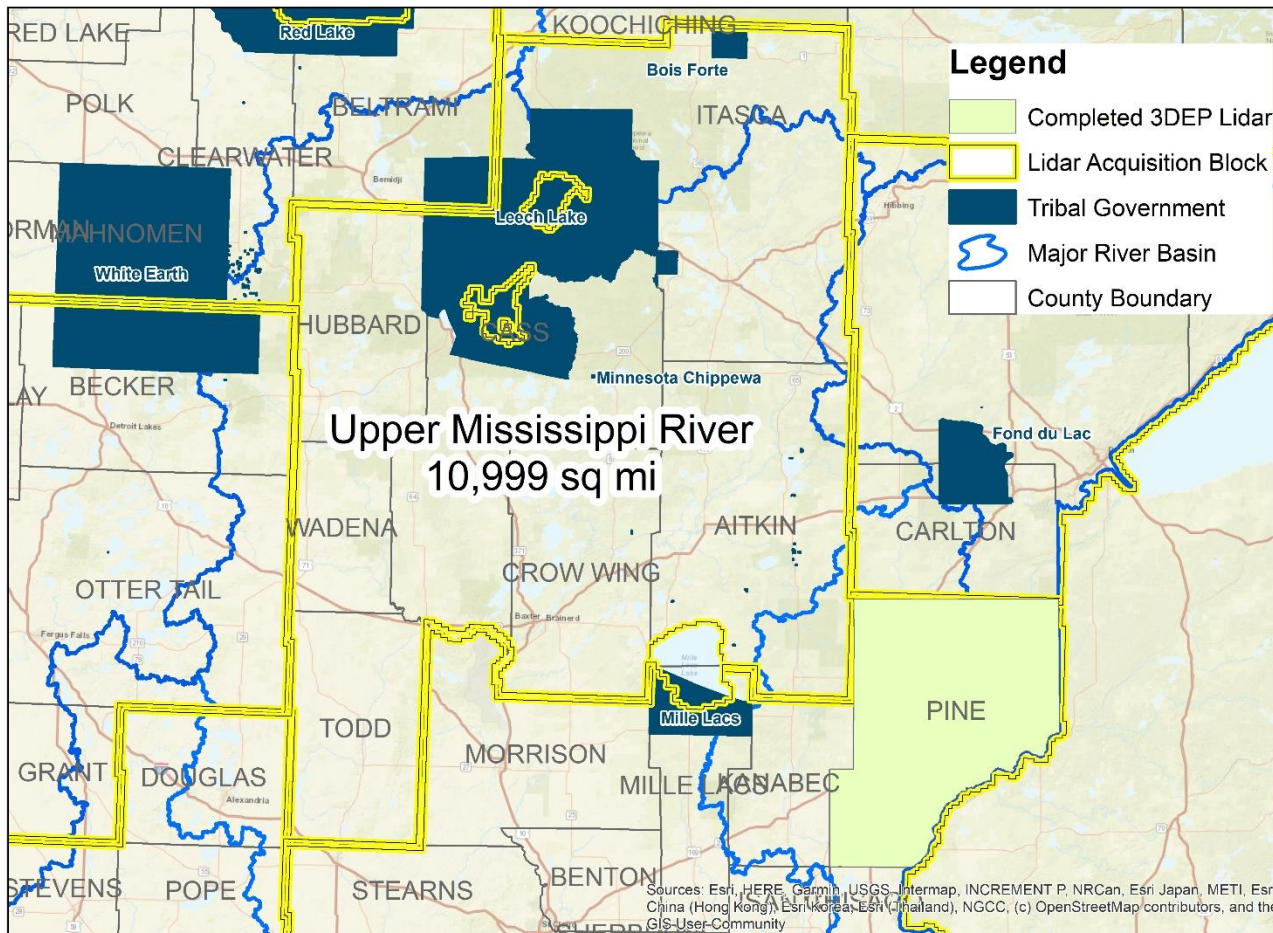
Lidar Acquisition Areas and Blocks of Interest



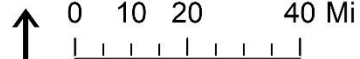
Anticipated 2021 collections are underway. Some Recommended 2021 collections will occur in 2022. TBD areas need partners.



Upper Mississippi River (Central Lakes) Block



Tribal boundaries data source: MnDOT, as per US Census Data September 2019

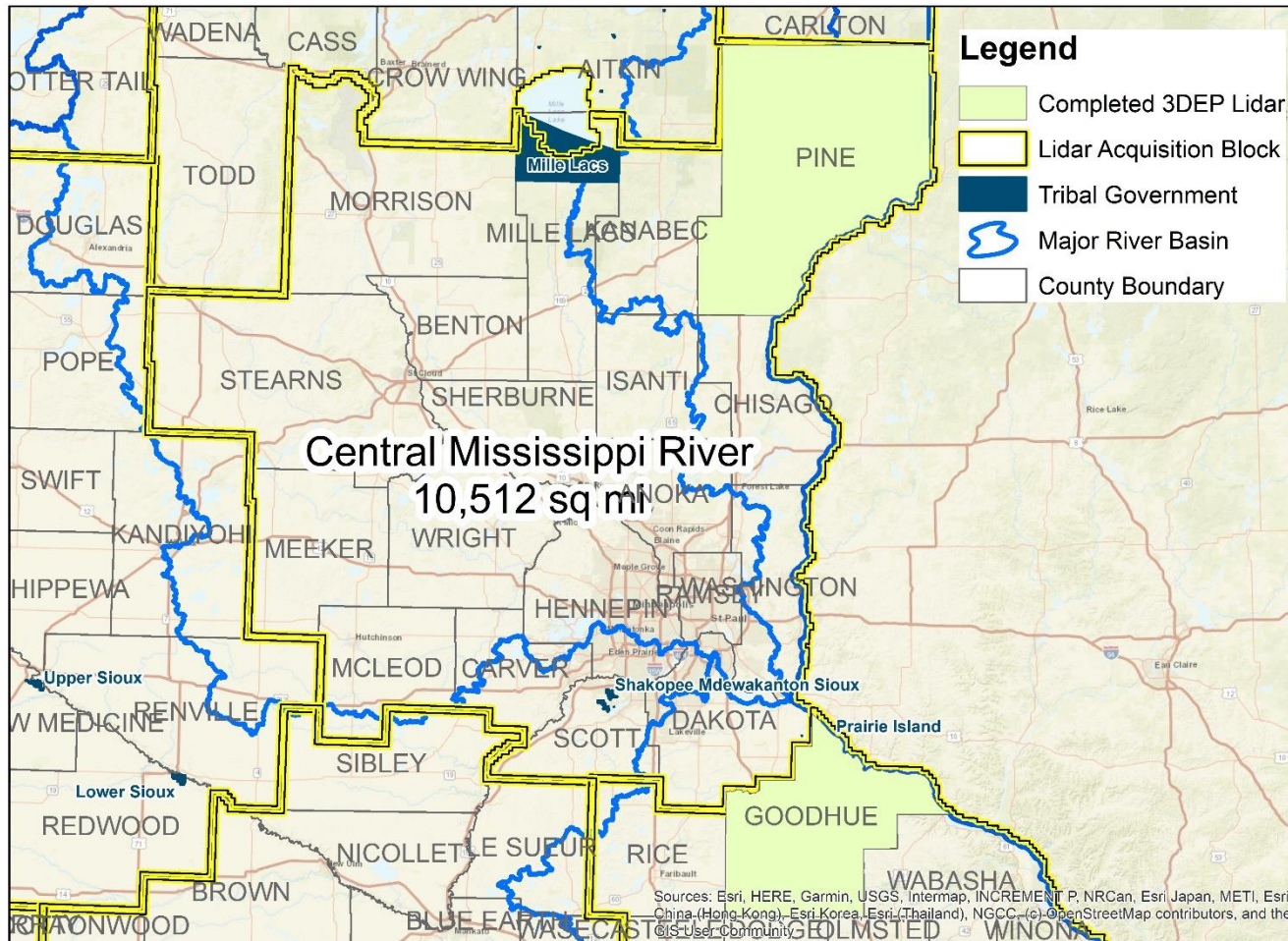


Map Date: November 02, 2020

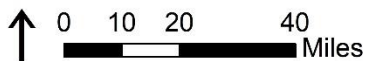
3DGeo stakeholder outreach has started in the Upper Mississippi/Central Lakes LAB

Estimated USGS 3DEP Contribution		Total Partner Contributions Needed	
%	\$	%	\$
40%	\$1,451,868	60%	\$2,177,802
10,999 square miles Estimated at \$330 per square mile = \$3,629,670 TOTAL			

Central Mississippi River (Metro) Block



Tribal boundaries data source: MnDOT, as per US Census Data September 2019

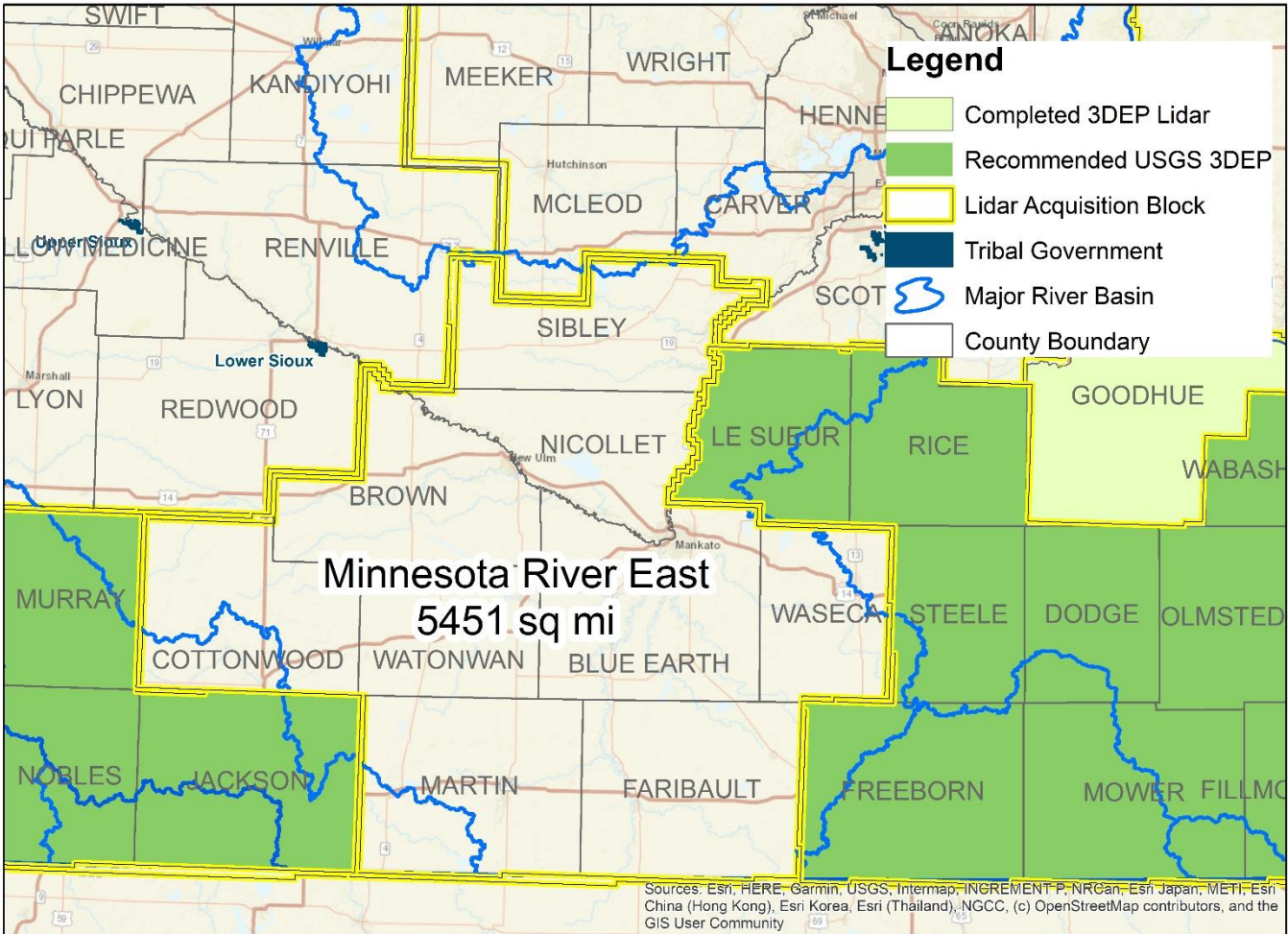


Map Date: November 16, 2020

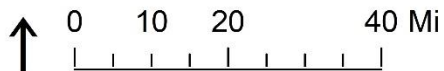
3DGeo stakeholder outreach has started in the Central Mississippi/Metro LAB

Estimated USGS 3DEP Contribution		Total Partner Contributions Needed	
%	\$	%	\$
40%	\$1,362,355	60%	\$2,043,533
10,512 square miles at \$324 per square mile = \$3,405,888 TOTAL			

Minnesota River - East Block



Tribal boundaries data source: MnDOT, as per US Census Data September 2019

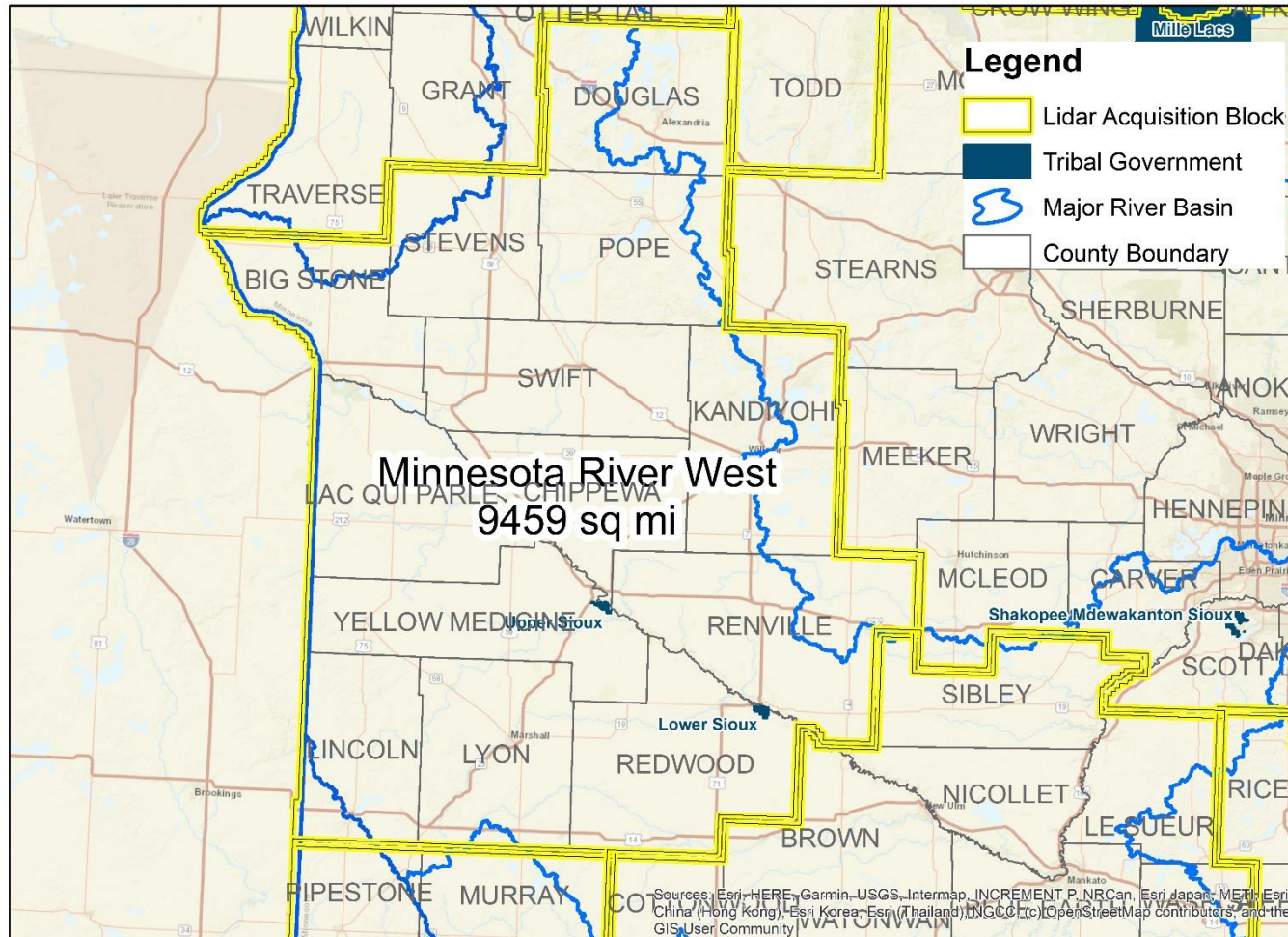


Map Date: April 26, 2021

3DGeo stakeholder outreach has started in the MN River East Block

Estimated USGS 3DEP Contribution		Total Partner Contributions Needed	
%	\$	%	\$
40%	\$718,747	60%	\$1,078,121
5451 square miles Estimated at \$330 per square mile = \$1,796,868 TOTAL			

Minnesota River - West Block



Tribal boundaries data source: MnDOT, as per US Census Data September 2019

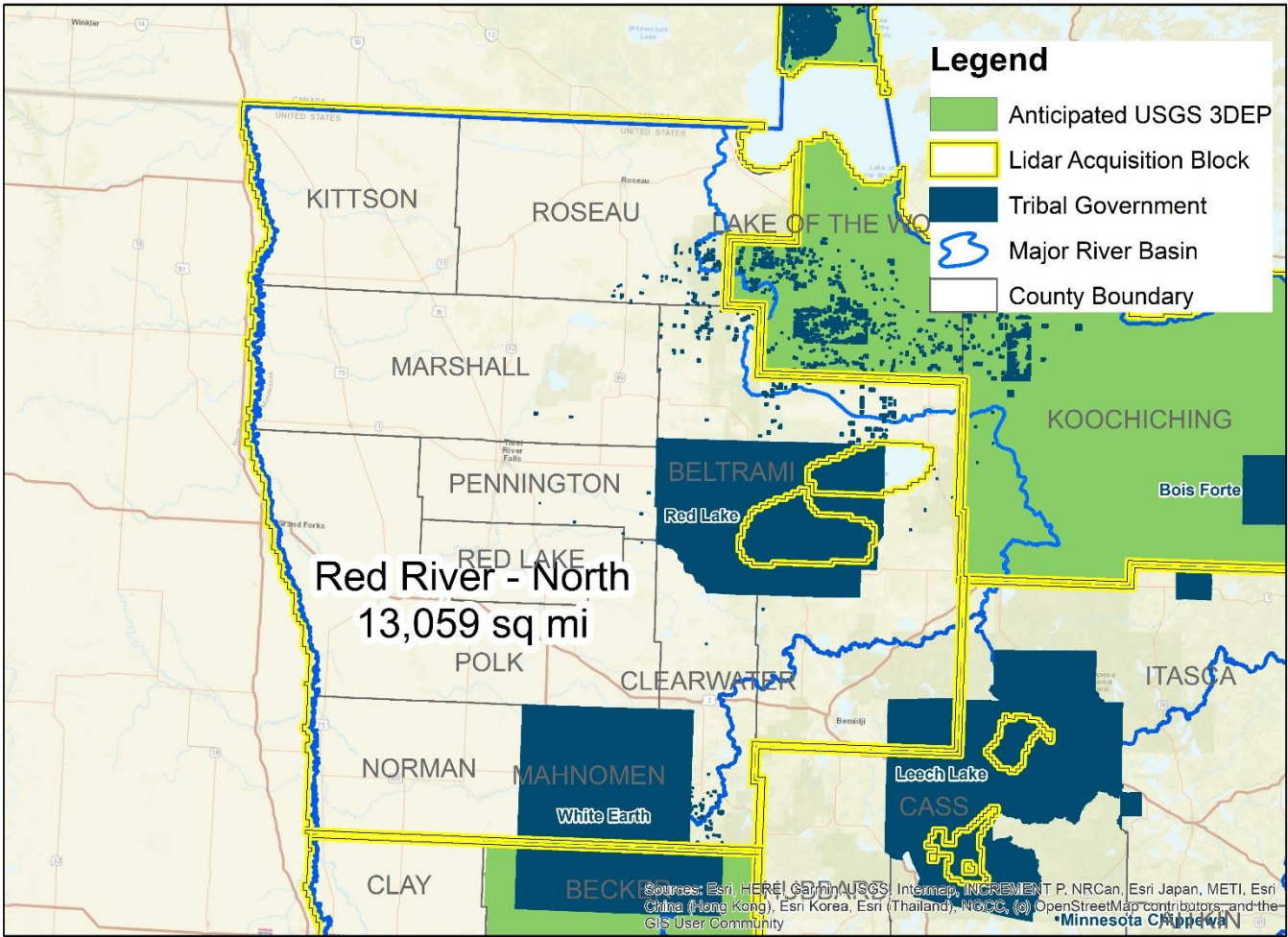


Map Date: November 02, 2020

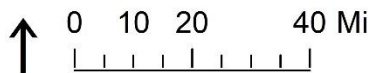
3DGeo stakeholder outreach has started in the MN River West Block

Estimated USGS 3DEP Contribution		Total Partner Contributions Needed	
%	\$	%	\$
40%	\$1,228,043	60%	\$1,842,065
9,459 square miles Estimated at \$324 per square mile = \$3,070,108 TOTAL			

Red River - North Block



Tribal boundaries data source: MnDOT, as per US Census Data September 2019



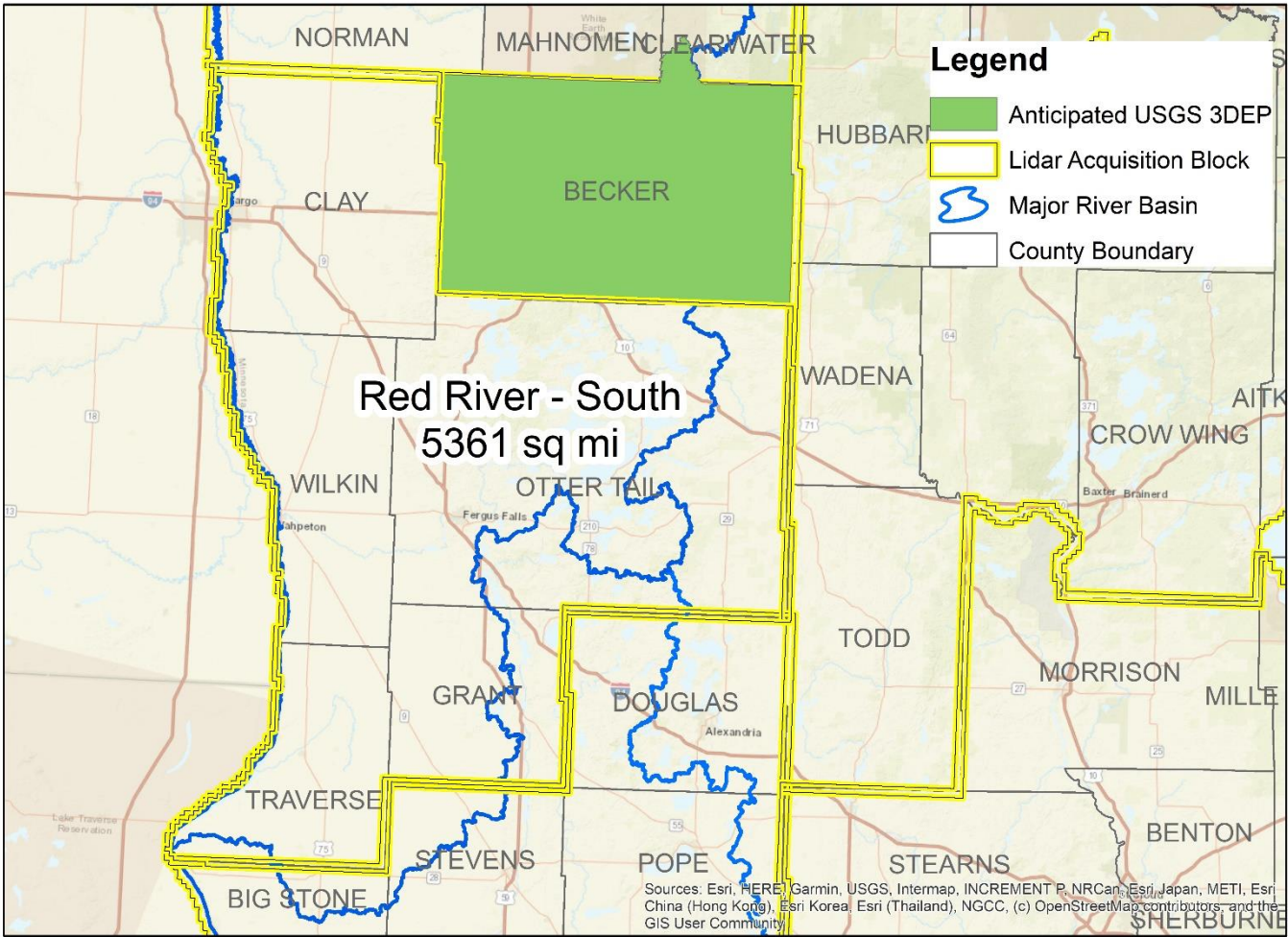
Map Date: April 26, 2021

3DGeo stakeholder outreach has started in the Red River North LAB

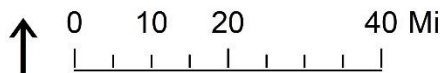
Estimated USGS 3DEP Contribution		Total Partner Contributions Needed	
%	\$	%	\$
40%	\$1,723,788	60%	\$2,585,682

13,059 square miles Estimated at **\$330** per square mile
= **\$4,309,470 TOTAL**

Red River - South Block



Tribal boundaries data source: MnDOT, as per US Census Data September 2019



Map Date: April 26, 2021

3DGeo stakeholder outreach has started in the Red River South LAB

Estimated USGS 3DEP Contribution		Total Partner Contributions Needed	
%	\$	%	\$
40%	\$707,652	60%	\$1,061,478

5,361 square miles Estimated at **\$330** per square mile = **\$1,769,130 TOTAL**

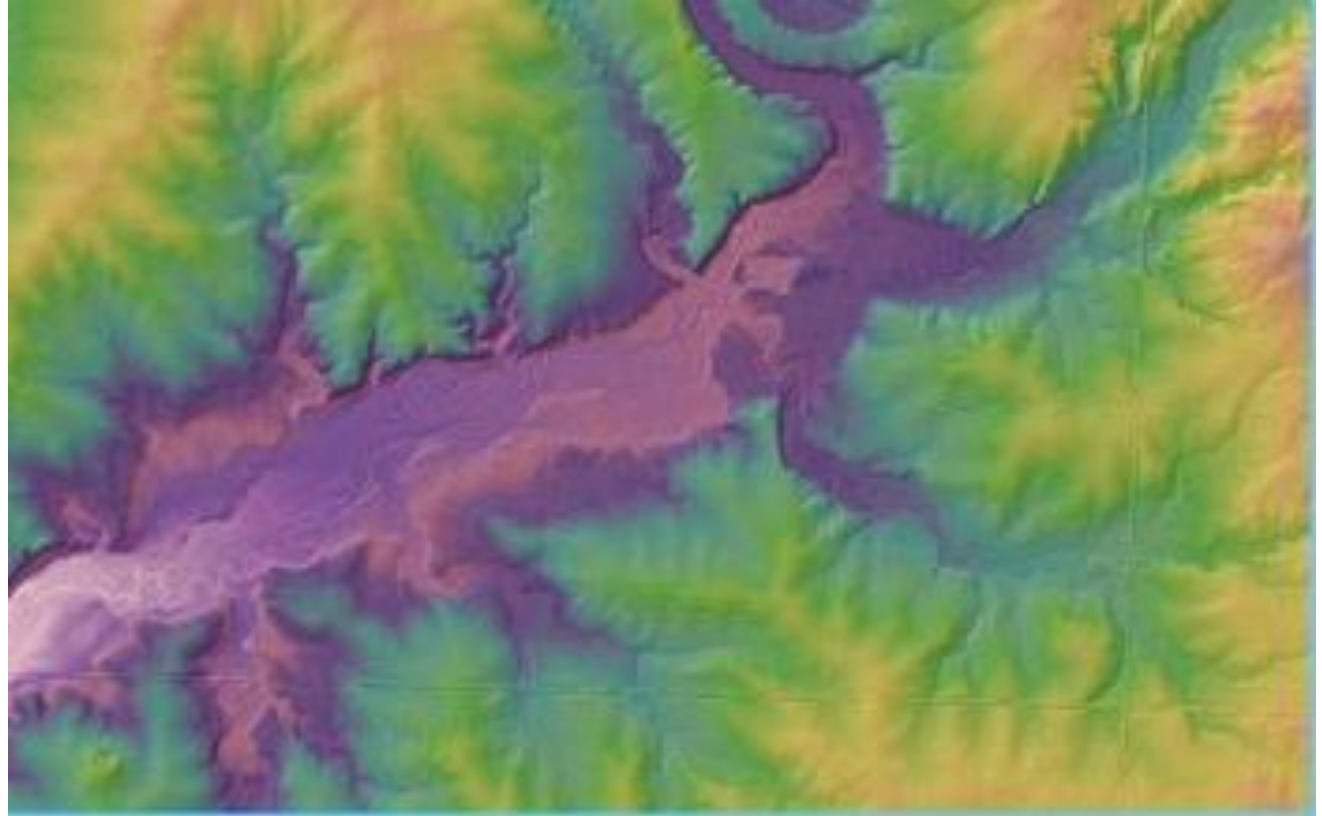
A top-down view of a group of people's hands stacked in a circle, symbolizing teamwork and support. The hands are of various skin tones and are wearing different colored sleeves (beige, plaid, yellow, blue, light blue). One person has a gold watch and a black beaded bracelet. The background is a wooden floor. A large, semi-transparent blue circle is overlaid on the right side of the image, containing the text.

How:
You can Help

Upcoming Meetings

Upcoming Outreach Meetings

- Upper Mississippi River LAB
 - May 11, 2021 2:00 – 3:30 PM
- Central Mississippi River LAB
 - May 20, 9:00 – 10:30 AM
- Minnesota River East & West LAB
 - May 25, 2:00 – 3:30 PM
- Red River North & South LAB
 - TBD

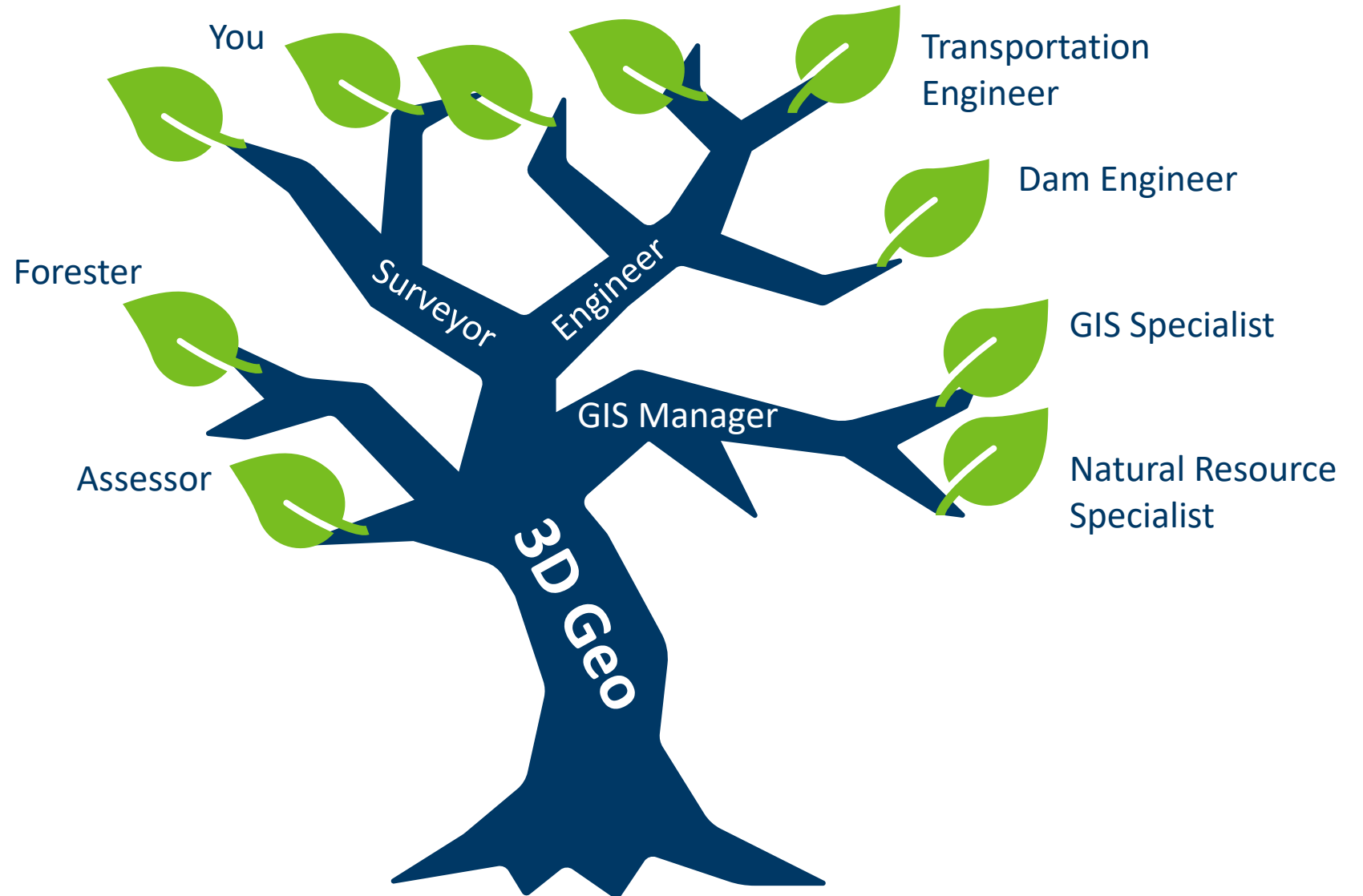


Next steps

You don't have to have money or be a decision maker to be a stakeholder . . .

You can be a voice of support . . .

A collaborator



Next steps

- Partners are **NEEDED** to help fund lidar acquisition!!
- Check out the Lidar Plan & StoryMap
- Stay in touch
 - Email us: lidar@state.mn.us
 - Get on GovDelivery list: www.mngeo.state.mn.us/newsletter.html
 - Join a 3DGeo Workgroup!





*Questions &
Discussion*