

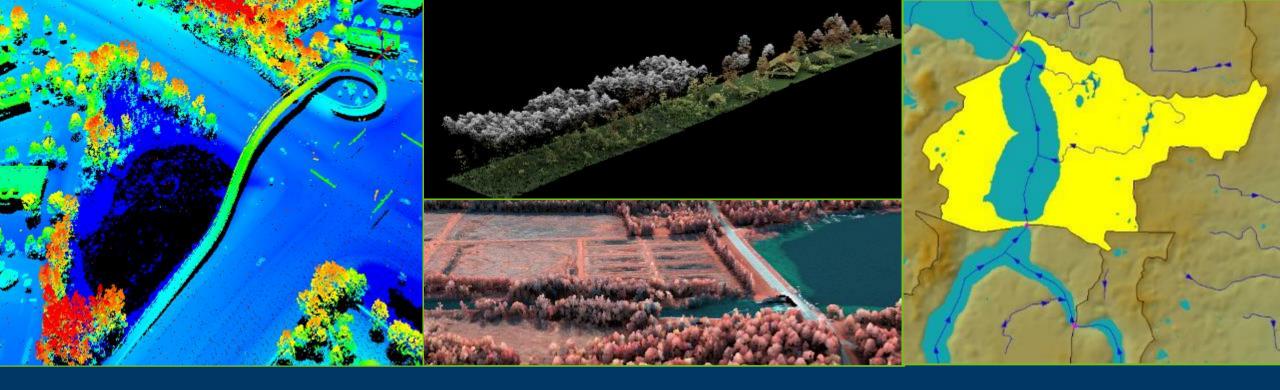
Minnesota Lidar Plan Overview

April 27, 2021

Presented by the Geospatial Advisory Council (GAC) - 3D Geomatics Committee's Data Acquisition Workgroup



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Minnesota Lidar Plan Overview

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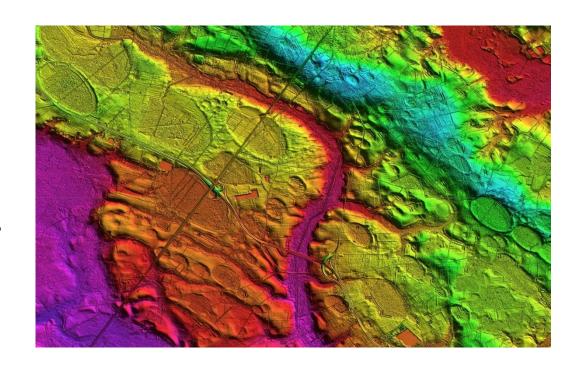
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Welcome!

Thank you for joining us today

- We are excited to meet with you today to discuss lidar acquisition planning efforts in Minnesota.
- Members of the 3D Geomatics Committee Lidar Acquisition Workgroup will be introducing 3DGeo, sharing updates, and information about lidar collects for Minnesota.
- We welcome your input today and going forward.



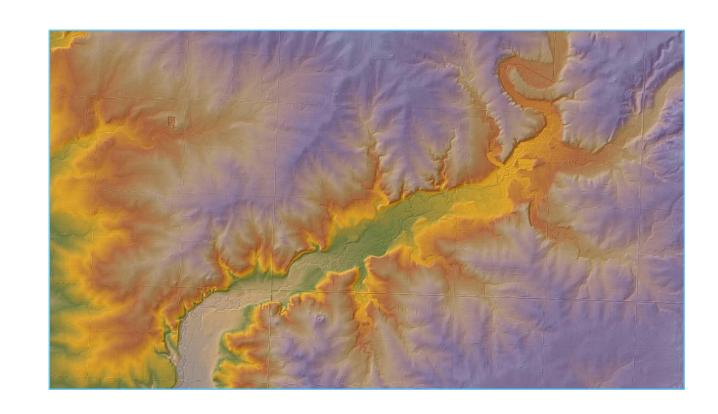
Meeting Housekeeping

- Please mute your microphone if you're not speaking
- A meeting recording and presentation slides will be shared after the meeting
- Type in questions into the chat window, and we'll address them during the Q&A section (not recorded)



Goals for today

- Who is 3D Geomatics (**3DGeo**)?
- What is the Minnesota Lidar Plan?
- What is the funding opportunity
 USGS 3D Elevation Program (3DEP)?
- Where are 3DEP lidar acquisitions going currently and planned?
- What are the next steps?





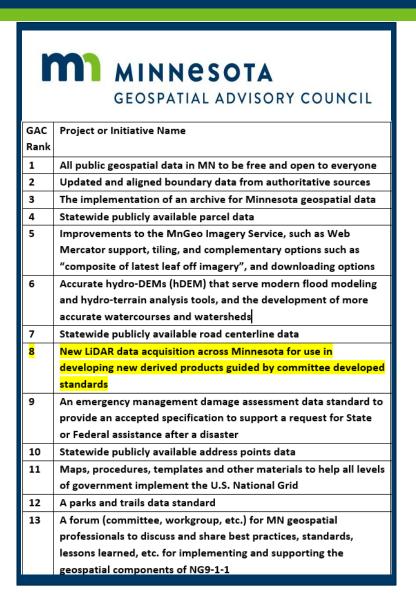
Geospatial Advisory Council (GAC) - 3D Geomatics Committee

Geospatial Advisory Council

- The Minnesota *Geospatial Advisory Council (GAC)* is the coordinating body for the Minnesota geospatial community.
- Cross-section of organizations that include counties, cities, universities, business, nonprofit organizations, federal and state agencies, tribal government, and other stakeholder groups.

3D Geomatics Committee?

• The *3D Geomatics Committee* (3DGeo) is a committee under GAC that works to identify and promote the need for planning, funding, acquisition, and management of three-dimensional geomatic data and derived products.





3DGeo Workgroups

3DGeo Executive Steering Team

- Workgroups/Subgroups
 - Hydrogeomorphology
 - 1. Data Catalog
 - Foundational Hydrography Data Stewards
 - 3. DEM Hydro-modification
 - Vegetation
 - Education
 - Human Infrastructure
 - Data Acquisition

3DGeo - Data Acquisition Workgroup

Mission:

• The Data Acquisition Workgroup promotes procurement of foundational 3D data for Minnesota.

Co-Chairs

• Sean Vaughn, Alison Slaats, and Gerry Sjerven

Lidar Acquisition Subgroup:

 Alison Slaats (MnGeo), Sean Vaughn (MNIT DNR), Gerry Sjerven (MN Power), Dan Ross (MnGeo), Jennifer Corcoran (DNR), Colin Lee (MnDOT), Matt Baltes (NRCS), Joel Nelson (U of MN), Joe Sapletal (Dakota Co), Mark Reineke (Widseth), and Brandon Krumwiede (NOAA), Jeff Weiss (DNR).



What is lidar?

Lidar stands for light detection and ranging

- It is a mapping technology that uses a pulsed laser to measure the time it takes for emitted light to travel from a sensor to the ground or other objects and back.
- The sensor can pulse a laser beam hundreds of thousands of times per second
- Millions of returns ("points") are captured, resulting in a "point cloud" of threedimensional measurements.

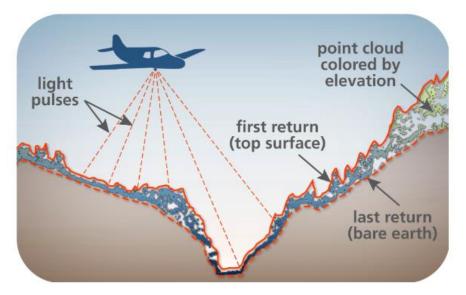
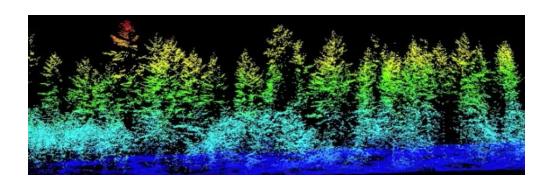


Image from the Washington Geological Survey



What is Lidar?

To Some Lidar Is:

A 3D Point Cloud

To Some:

- 2-ft Contours
- Digital Elevation Model (DEM)

Note: The two most downloaded authoritative lidar-derived products from MnTOPO are the 2-ft Contours and the DFM.

To Some:

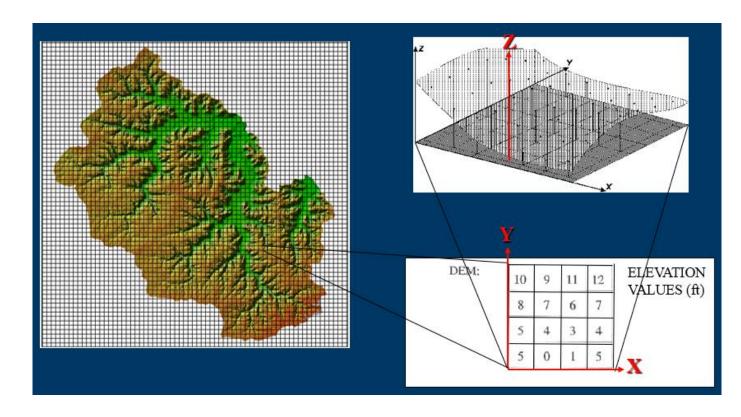
- Hydro-modified DEM & Hydrography
- 1-ft contour Dataset
- Vegetation and Buildings
- Intensity Imagery
- Digital Surface Model (DSM)
- And Many other products

Regardless what lidar is to you and your business needs, "lidar" begins with collection of the lidar data as part of a data procurement project within a 3D Geomatics lidar acquisition area.

Data Procurement —> Data Development —> Data Dissemination —> User Application

What is a DEM?

- DEM stands for digital elevation model
- A digital representation of the land surface.
- The DEM is a derived product
 - Represented as a gridded tessellation of the landscape built from Lidarderived points with elevation values (Z).





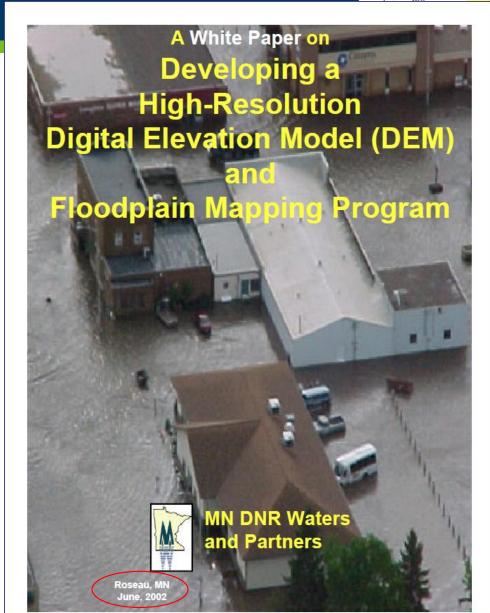
DEM

2002 Need for a DEM

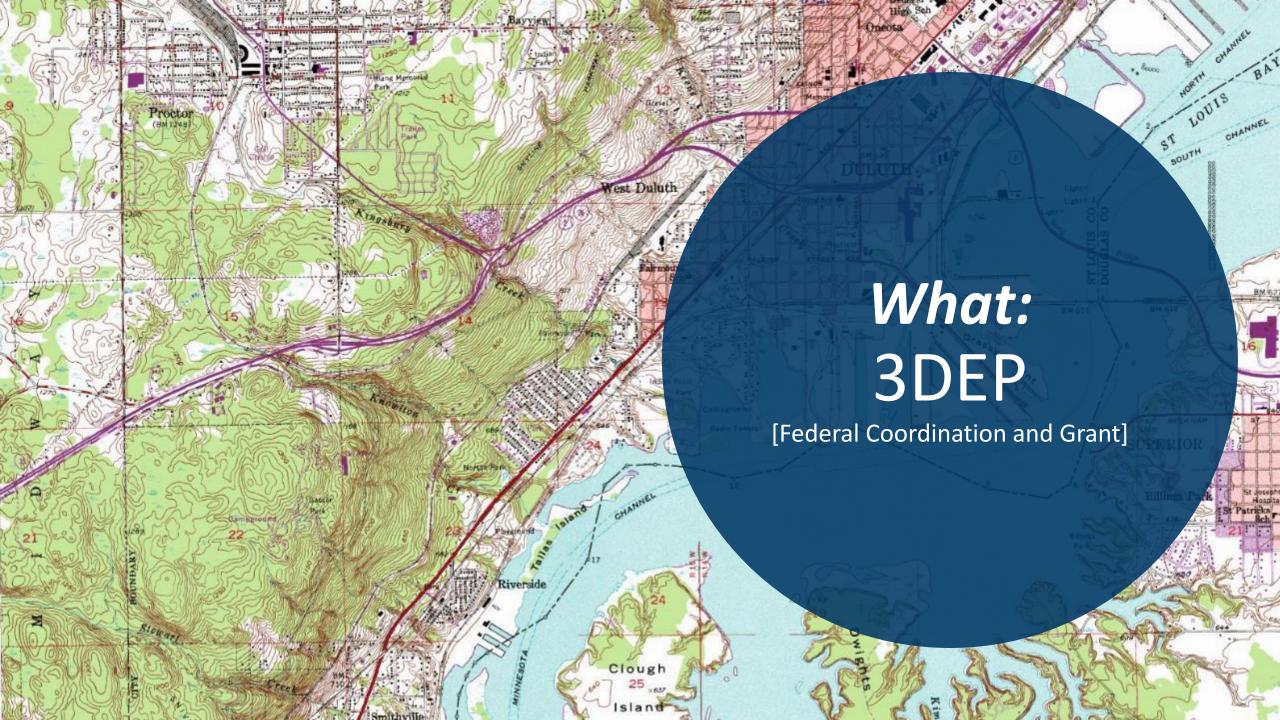
- "...need to develop a high-resolution DEM and floodplain mapping program".
- "...correctly identify and map flood hazard areas..."
- "...efficiently and effectively manage land and water resources as well as infrastructure".

\$80 Million

- \$41M DEM
- \$27M Floodplain Mapping
- \$12M IT Infrastructure



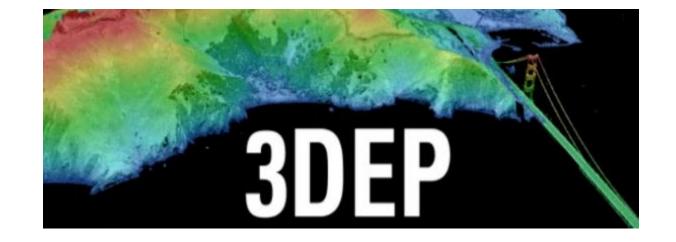




USGS 3D Elevation Program (3DEP)

3D Elevation Program (3DEP)

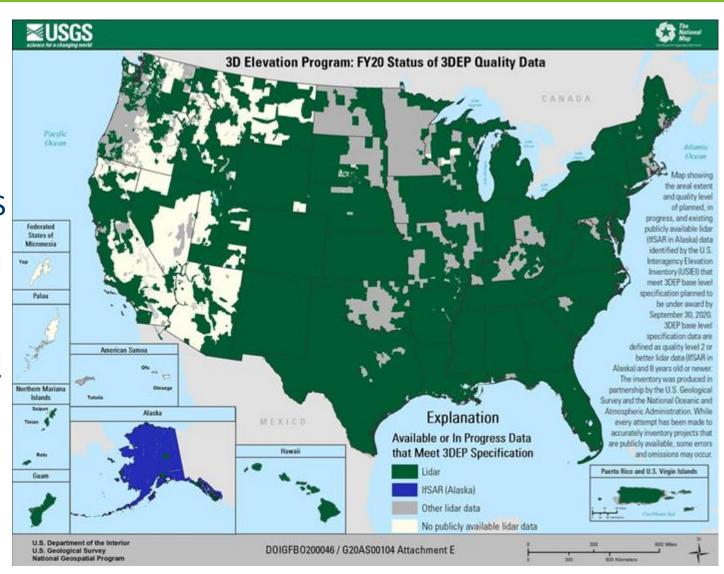
- **Systematically** guiding the collection of 3D elevation data in the form lidar data for the United States, and the U.S. territories
- Goal: elevation dataset for the nation by 2023
- The first-ever national baseline of **consistent** high-resolution elevation data both bare earth and 3D point clouds collected in a timeframe of less than a decade.



USGS 3D Elevation Program (3DEP)

Broad Agency Announcement (BAA)

- Grant coordinating mechanism 3DEP
- Guides partnerships between the USGS and other Federal agencies with other public and private entities seeking high-quality 3D lidar elevation data acquisition.
- USGS is cost-sharing via grant funds for QL2 or greater
- Grants through "BAA" process deadlines are every fall (Oct/Nov)

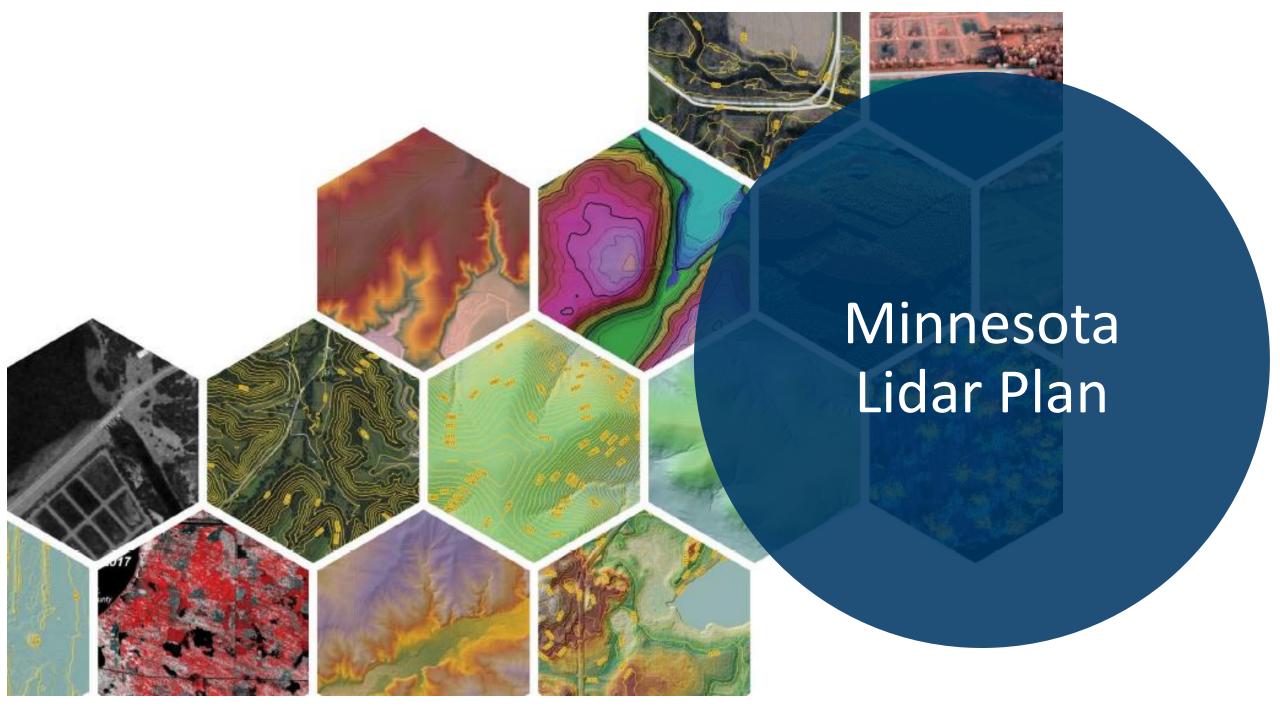


3DEP: National Enhanced Elevation Assessment (NEEA)

Business Use		Annual Benefits	
Rank		Conservative	Potential
1	Flood Risk Management	\$295M	\$502M
2	Infrastructure and Construction Management	\$206M	\$942M
3	Natural Resources Conservation	\$159M	\$335M
4	Agriculture and Precision Farming	\$122M	\$2,011M
5	Water Supply and Quality	\$85M	\$156M
6	Wildfire Management, Planning and Response	\$76M	\$159M
7	Geologic Resource Assessment and Hazard Mitigation	\$52M	\$1,067M
8	Forest Resources Management	\$44M	\$62M
9	River and Stream Resource Management	\$38M	\$87M
10	Aviation Navigation and Safety	\$35M	\$56M
:			
20	Land Navigation and Safety	\$0.2M	\$7,125M
	Total for all Business Uses (1 – 27)	\$1.2B	\$13B

Update expected summer of 2021

- Conducted in 2011-2013
- Information gathered from every state and from 34 different federal agencies
- 602 Mission Critical Activities need significantly better data than available
- Between \$1.2 and \$13 BILLION in benefits annually
- 5:1 Return on Investment



Minnesota Lidar Plan - Our Plan - Your Plan - One Plan

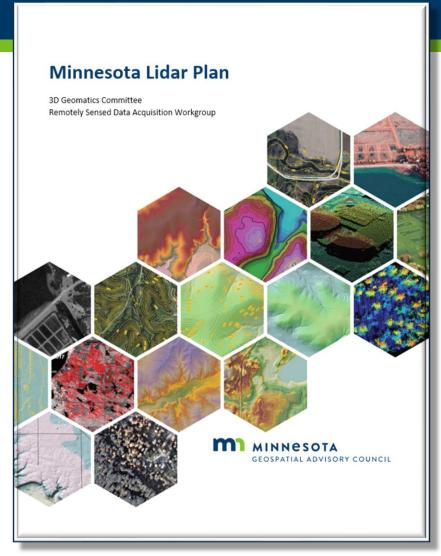


The Minnesota Lidar Plan

- One plan for Minnesota
- Committee led plan, not a state agency plan
- Collaboration of the geospatial community
- Coordination of lidar acquisition in Minnesota leverages federal match dollars

3DEP grant success is built on a guiding plan that pulls the community together to foster collaboration and coordinate funding to achieve the common goal of high density lidar acquisition across Minnesota

Minnesota Lidar Plan and StoryMap



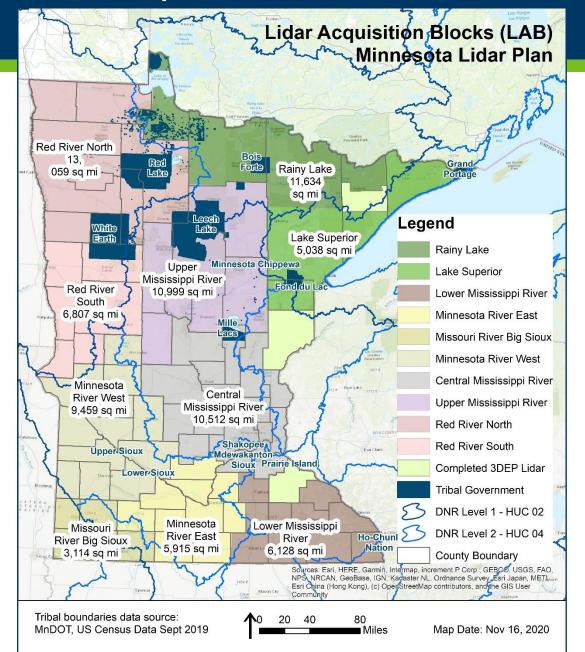
https://www.mngeo.state.mn.us/committee/3dgeo/ac quisition/Minnesota State Lidar Plan.pdf



Lidar Planning – Background

- Lidar acquisitions are coordinated by the GAC's 3DGeo Committee
- Minnesota's Lidar Plan divides up the state into lidar acquisition areas (LAA) based on political (county) and watershed boundaries
- Grant funds are available from USGS for lidar acquisition because there is a local-to-national scale need for a seamless nationwide elevation layer
- 3DGeo is working to coordinate lidar acquisition with local, federal, and state partnerships, taking advantage of this USGS federal funding opportunity
- Economies of scale are achieved when partners collaborate across landscapes
 - The bigger the collection footprint, the lower the cost

Lidar Acquisition Areas and Blocks of Interest



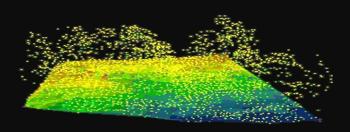


Need for New High-density Lidar

- **Update** our existing Lidar data holdings which are now a decade old.
- Improves our ability to analyze the landscape in Minnesota, map assets, and assess resources
- Provides the foundation for development of updated authoritative derived products to support analysis and informed decision-making
- Enables practitioners, managers, and researchers to be more **proactive** than reactive.



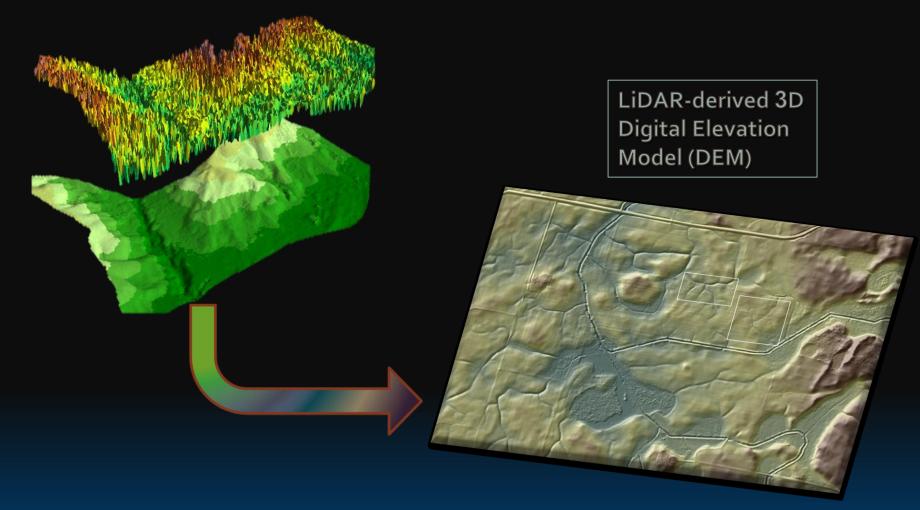
Lidar point cloud colorized by photograph pixel colors



Lidar 3D Point Cloud

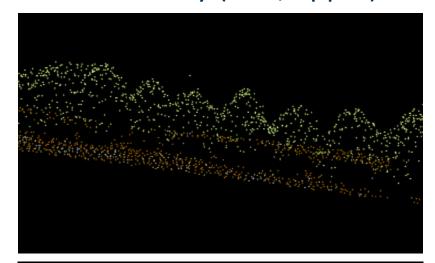


 Point Cloud Classification — Feature Identification and Separation of Data for Sector Application



HD Lidar Examples: Vegetation Mapping

Low Density (QL3, 1ppm)





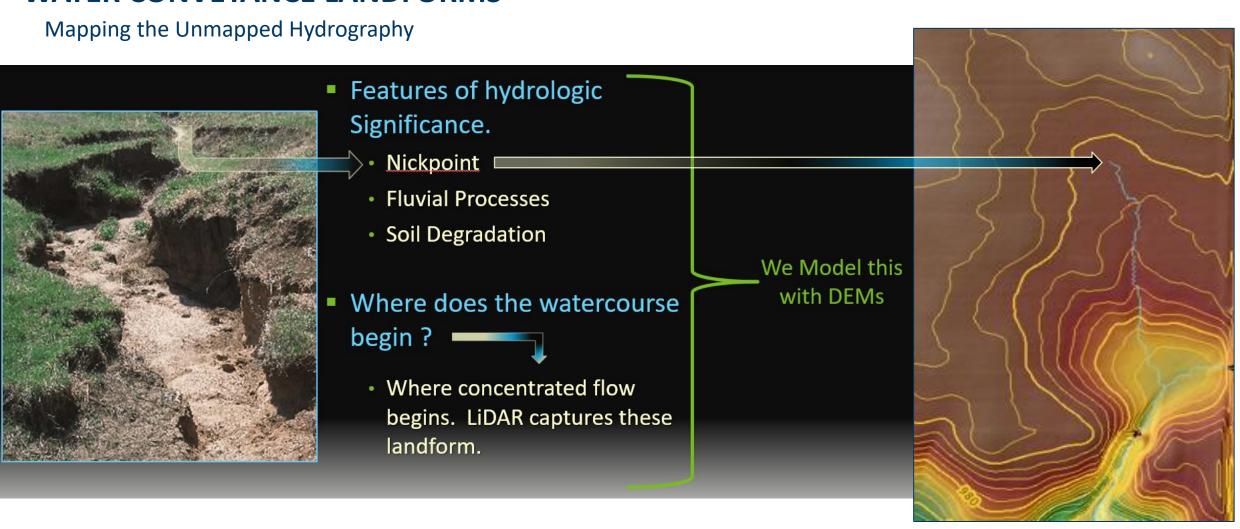
High Density (QL1, 8+ppm)





HD Lidar – Derived Products - Hydrology Example

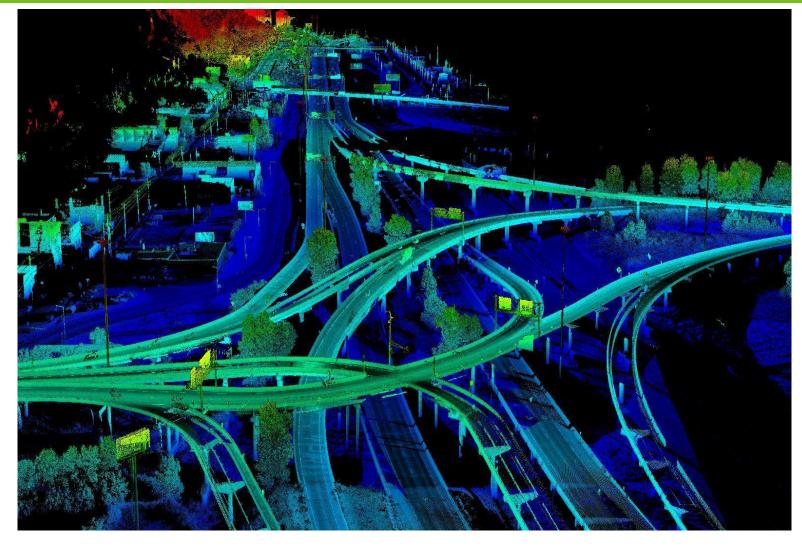
WATER CONVEYANCE LANDFORMS



HD Lidar Examples: Infrastructure

Transportation

- 3d Design
- Traffic operations
- Signing and striping
- Highway safety
- Maintenance
- Asset management
- Energy
 - Traditional
 - Renewable/Alternative
- Cultural/Historical Resources



The I-35/Highway 53 interchange in Duluth, MN (known locally as the "Can of Worms")

HD Lidar Examples: Floodplain Mapping

2021 - Progressive Approach

- We have an opportunity to be **proactive** and map this entire scene.
- New high density lidar not only maps this area of flood inundation but it maps all the infrastructure assets in the image.



HD Lidar – Derived Products

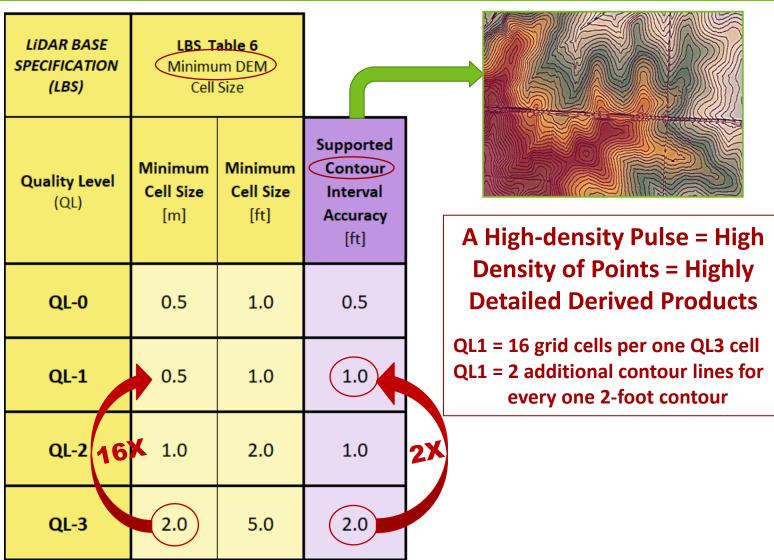
Lidar Quality Levels Define Deliverable Specifications

- Minimum **DEM** Cell Size
- Minimum Contour Interval



USGS Base Specification Minimum

Current Minnesota Data Holdings =



3DEP Program – Lidar Data

3DEP Standard Deliverables

- Point Cloud (classified to minimum level meets most needs; data hosted online)
- Digital Elevation Model (DEM/Bare-Earth Surface Raster)
- Lidar Swath Polygon
- Hydro-breaklines
- Metadata & Reports

3DEP Program – Lidar Data and Derived Products

Possible Added Deliverables

- Not 3DEP funded deliverables, but can be part of the 3DEP contract as additional products and services with the 3DEP contract vendor
 - Higher density Point Cloud (3DGeo advocates for QL1, partners may upgrade areas to QL0)
 - Improved hydrographic products
 - ✓ Advanced hydro-modified DEM (Conditioned)
 - Bare Earth point cloud
 - Additional Point Classification
 - ✓ High vegetation and buildings
 - Intensity imagery, GeoTIFF

State Agency Lidar Derived Products

Foundational Derived Products

- Publicly available data served as authoritative products from state agency distribution portals
 - 1-ft Contour Dataset
 - Hillshaded DEM
 - Canopy Height Model
 - Other products to come?

Potential Costs of Lidar in Minnesota

	Quality Level (QL)	Average Cost per mi2*	
	QL-0	\$440	
3DGeo Recommendation	QL-1	\$330	
USGS Base Specification	QL-2	\$200	
Current Statewide Lidar	QL-3	\$175	

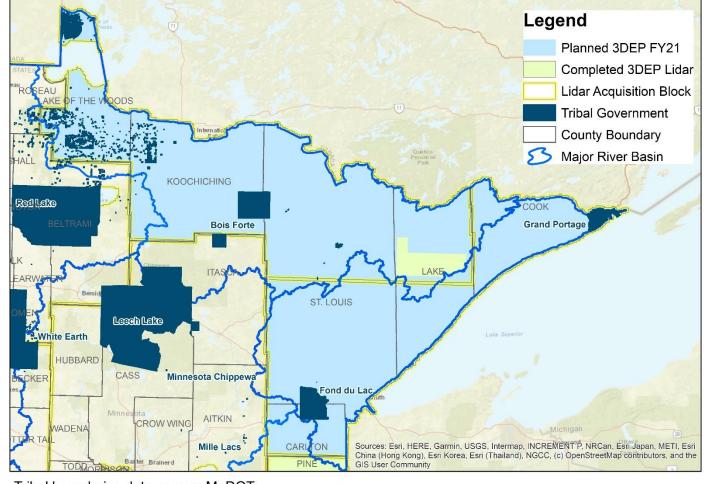
- *Please note the following, regarding the above cost estimates:
 - These estimates where obtained in 2020.
 - These average estimates are based on a series of USGS 3DEP Independent Government Cost Estimate (IGCE) quotes. Actual cost estimates are subject to change based on a proposed area of interest.
 - The 3DGeo Committee advocates for QL1 lidar and will assist partners to explore acquiring upgrades and additional derived products in their area of interest (e.g., QL0). An upgrade to point density or additional derived products will increase costs and will be the responsibility of the requesting partner(s).
 - QL3 no longer meets USGS Base Specification, it is crossed out because it would not be purchased under this Lidar Plan.



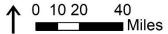
Northeast – Rainy Lake & Lake Superior Block

- Rainy Lake and Lake Superior Block
 3DEP proposals were successful!
- Collection is imminent!
- Waiting for melting snow/ice, your observations are requested!

Northeast MN - 2021 PLANNED USGS 3DEP Lidar Acquisition



Tribal boundaries data source: MnDOT, as per US Census Data September 2019



Map Date: March 24, 2021

Northeast MN – Rainy Lake & Lake Superior Block

Organization	Amount
USGS 3DEP	\$4,582,895
DNR Forestry	\$615,000
US Forest Service	\$488,561
NRCS	\$339,000
Office of School Trust Lands	\$100,000
MnGeo	\$60,000
DNR Fish and Wildlife	\$50,000
St Louis County	\$50,000
City of Duluth	\$30,000
DOT	\$25,000
Lake County	\$20,000
Koochiching County	\$10,000

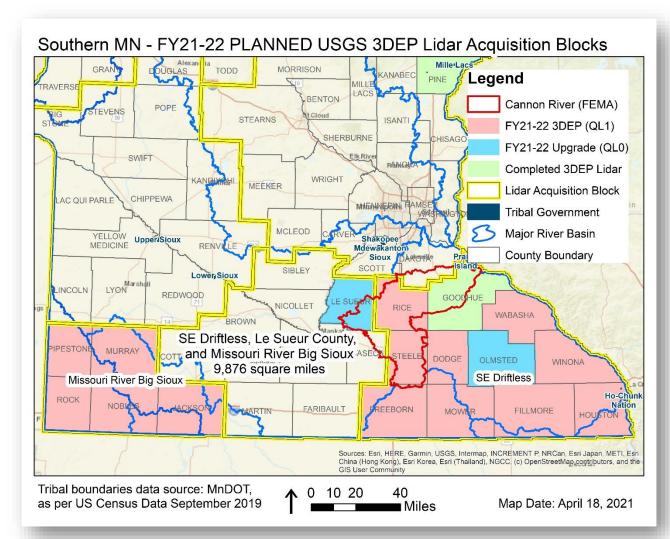
Total Area = 16,672 square miles (10,670,080 acres)

Cost per square mile = \$382 (\$0.59/acre)

Total Cost = \$6,370,456

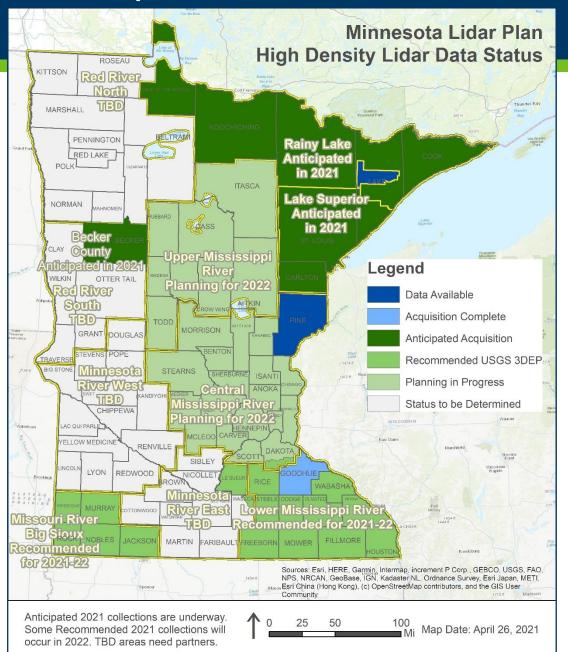
Southern MN – SW & SE Blocks

- Goodhue County successfully collected
 QL0 in Spring 2020.
- Pine County also has 3DEP lidar, QL2
- The SE Driftless, Le Sueur, and Missouri River Big Sioux block applications were "Recommended for funding" by 3DEP for Spring 2021 OR Spring 2022 collection
- LAB Partners:
 - USGS, NRCS State and Federal Offices, MnDOT, MnGeo, and Nobles, Le Sueur, Winona, and other partners

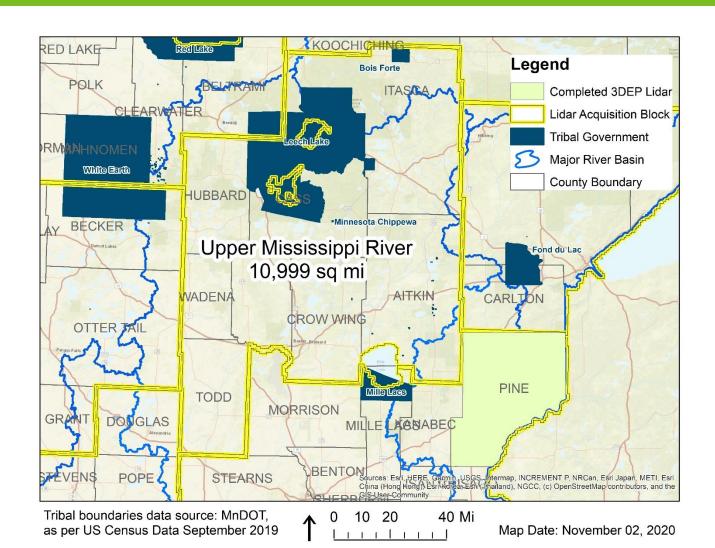




Lidar Acquisition Areas and Blocks of Interest



Upper Mississippi River (Central Lakes) Block

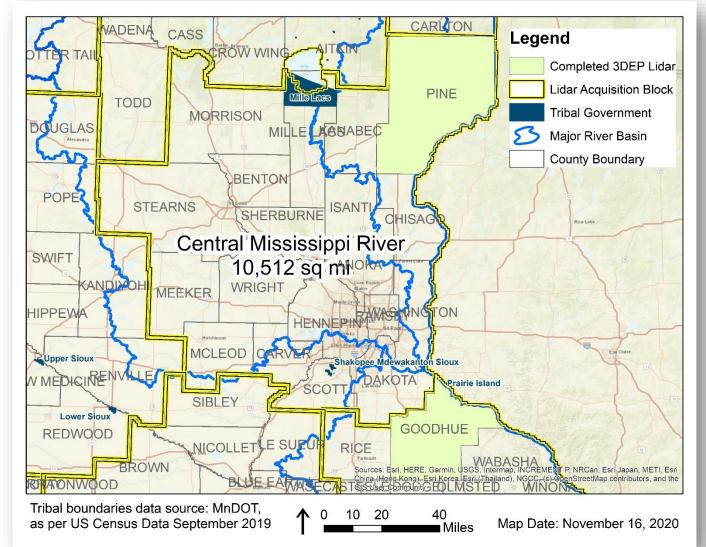


3DGeo stakeholder **outreach** has started in the Upper Mississippi/Central Lakes LAB

Estimated USGS 3DEP Contribution		Total Partner Contributions Needed	
%	\$	%	\$
40%	\$1,451,868	60%	\$2,177,802

10,999 square miles Estimated at \$330 per square mile = \$3,629,670 TOTAL

Central Mississippi River (Metro) Block



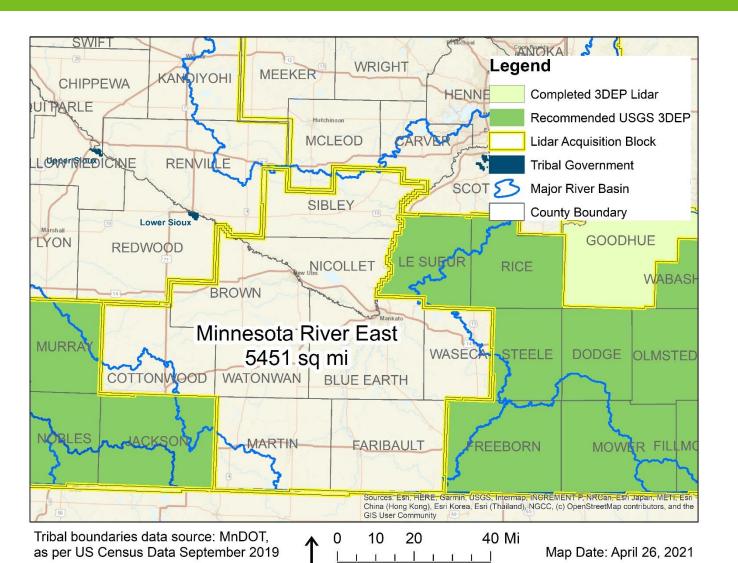
3DGeo stakeholder **outreach** has started in the Central Mississippi/Metro LAB

	JSGS 3DEP bution	Total P Contribution	artner ons Needed
%	\$	%	\$
40%	\$1,362,355	60%	\$2,043,533

10,512 square miles at \$324 per square mile =

\$3,405,888 TOTAL

Minnesota River - East Block

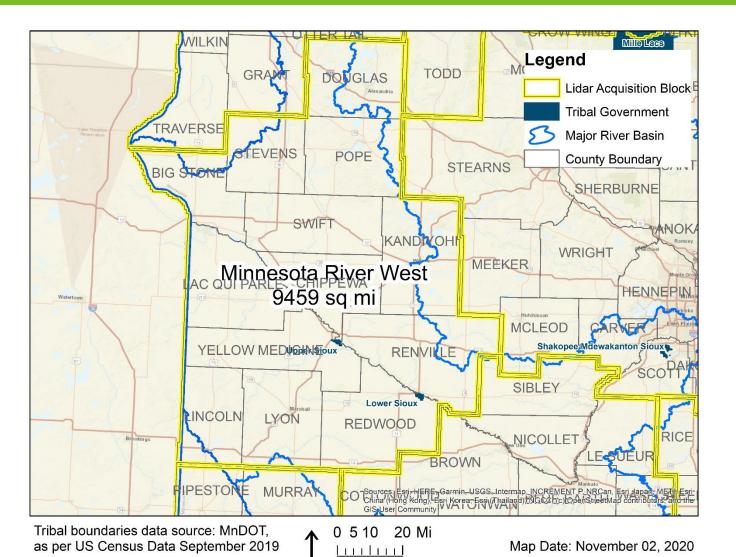


3DGeo stakeholder **outreach** has started in the MN River East Block

	JSGS 3DEP bution	Total P Contribution	
%	\$	%	\$
40%	\$718,747	60%	\$1,078,121

5451 square miles Estimated at \$330 per square mile = \$1,796,868 TOTAL

Minnesota River - West Block

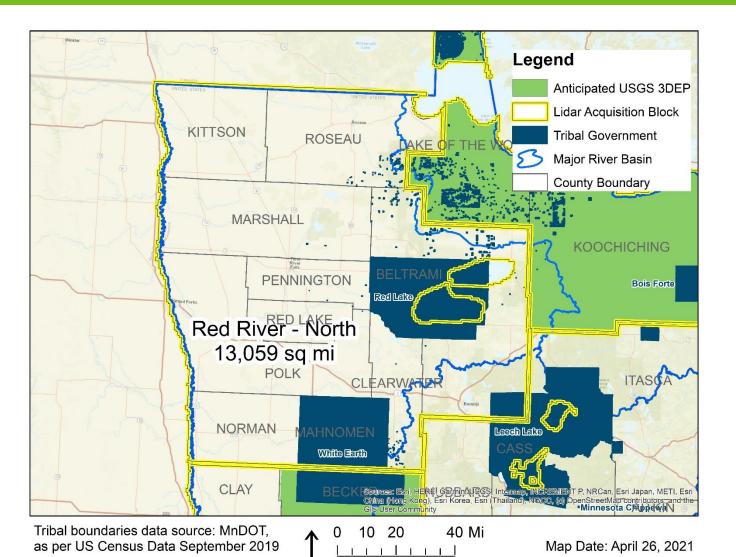


3DGeo stakeholder **outreach** has started in the MN River West Block

Estimated USGS 3DEP Contribution		Total Partner Contributions Needed	
%	\$	%	\$
40%	\$1,228,043	60%	\$1,842,065

9,459 square miles Estimated at \$324 per square mile = \$3,070,108 TOTAL

Red River - North Block

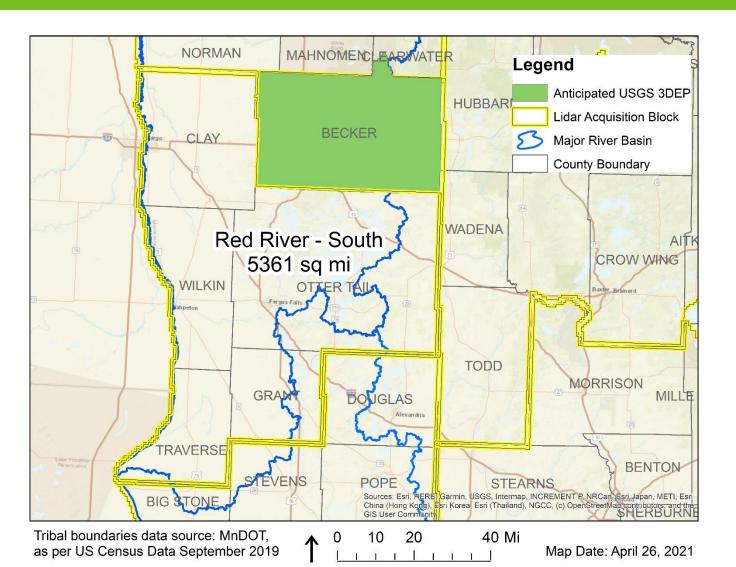


3DGeo stakeholder **outreach** has started in the Red River North LAB

	JSGS 3DEP bution	Total P Contribution	
%	\$	%	\$
40%	\$1,723,788	60%	\$2,585,682

13,059 square miles Estimated at \$330 per square mile = \$4,309,470 TOTAL

Red River - South Block



3DGeo stakeholder **outreach** has started in the Red River South LAB

	JSGS 3DEP bution	Total P Contributio	artner ons Needed
%	\$	%	\$
40%	\$707,652	60%	\$1,061,478

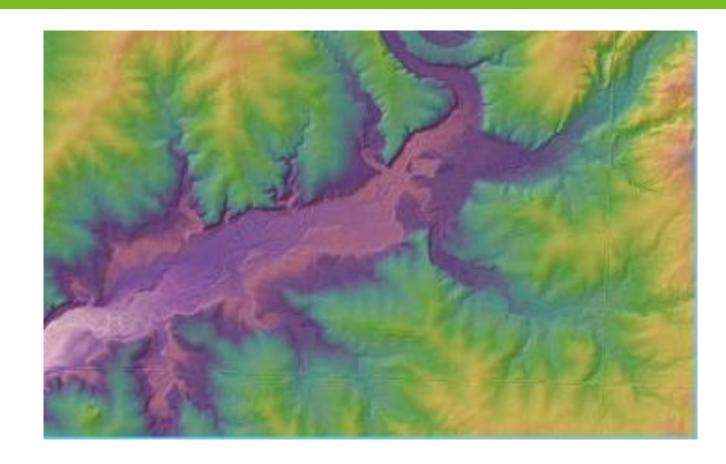
5,361 square miles Estimated at \$330 per square mile = \$1,769,130 TOTAL



Upcoming Meetings

Upcoming Outreach Meetings

- Upper Mississippi River LAB
 - May 11, 2021 2:00 3:30 PM
- Central Mississippi River LAB
 - May 20, 9:00 10:30 AM
- Minnesota River East & West LAB
 - May 25, 2:00 3:30 PM
- Red River North & South LAB
 - TBD



Outreach and Educational Materials

Draft M

February 202

3D Geomatics Cor

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The 3D Elevation Program—Summary for Minnesota

broad range of applications, including forest resources management, wildlife and habitat management, national security, recreation, and many others. For the State of Minnesota, elevation data are critical for agriculture and precision farming natural resources conservation, flood risk management, infrastructure and construction management, water supply and quality, coastal zone management, and other detection and ranging (lidar) data are the sources for creating elevation models and other elevation datasets. Federal, State, and local agencies work in partnership to (1) replace data, on a national basis, that are (on average) 30 years old and of lower quality and (2) provide coverage where publicly accessible data do not exist. A joint goal of State and Federal partners is to acquire consistent, statewide coverage support existing and emerging applications enabled by lidar data. The new 3D Elevation Program (3DEP) initiative (Snyder, 2012a,b), managed by the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS), responds to the growing need for high-quality topographic data and a wide range of other three-dimensional representations of the

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Nation's natural and constructed features 3D Elevation Program Benefits for Minnesota

The top 10 Minnesota business uses for 3D elevation data, which are based on the estimated annual benefits of the 3DEF itiative, are shown in table 1. National Enhanced Elevation Assessment (NEEA: Dewberry, 2011) survey respondents in the State of Minnesota estimated that

3DEP in Minnesota by	the Numbers
Expected annual benefits	\$13.64 million
Estimated total cost	\$28.15 million
Payback	2.1 years
Quality level 1 buy-up estimate	\$17.91 million

Total	13.62
Other	0.03
Renewable energy resources	0.07
Aviation navigation and safety	0.14
Geologic resource assessment and hazard mitigation	0.15

Figure 1. Map of Minnesota showing the areal extent and quality levels of planned and existing publicly available November 2012 No lidar data that meet 3DEP requirements for quality level 2 or better are publicly available for Minnesota.

annually to the State. The cost for such a gram in Minnesota is approximately \$28 million, resulting in a payback period of 2.1 years and a benefit-to-cost ratio of 3.9 to 1 over an 8-year period. Because monetary estimates were not provided for all reported benefits, the total benefits of the 3DFP to Minnesota are likely much higher. On the basis of the NEEA survey esults, all levels of government and many organizations in Minnesota could benefit rom access to statewide high-resolution

collection programs to determine the optimal data quality and data replacement cycle relative to cost to meet the stated needs. For Minnesota, approximately 76 percent of the total benefits are realized in agriculture and precision farming and as shown in table 1. The status of publicly available lidar data in Minnesota is shown in figure 1. By enhancing coordina-tion between the 3DEP and the various

3D Elevation Program

ged by the USGS to acquire highesolution elevation data. The initiative i of requirements (Dewberry, 2011) and s in the early stages of implementation SDEP will improve data accuracy and provide more current data than is avail-(NED). The goal of this high-priority ooperative program is to be operational overage of the United States by 2022 depending on funding and partnership The new program has the potential to generate \$13 billion/year in new benefit hrough improved government services eductions in crop and homeowner los resulting from floods, more efficient outing of vehicles, and a host of other overnment, corporate, and citizen activ

enefits of a Funded National Program

- data covering larger areas reduces costs by 25 percent.
- data at a higher quality level reduces the cost of "buying up" to the highest levels needed by State and local
- · Higher quality data and national coverage—Ensure consistency for applications that span State meet more needs, which results in increased benefits to citizens

As customers of government agencies, citizens expect spatial data mapping of building placement, flood modeling, and water features are in harmony with the imagery on their phone. When agency data is out of date and at lesser resolution the bond of trust between the citizen and the agency providing services is broken.

Minnesota Lidar Acquisition Plan Fact Sheet

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The 3D Geomatics Committee (3DGeo) of the Minnesota Geospatial Advisory Council (GAC) is working closely with the Minnesota Geospatial Information Office (MnGeo) under Minnesota IT Services (MNIT) to engage the geospatial community in developing, promoting, and funding a statewide high-density (HD) lidar acquisition plan for Minnesota. Higher-density and higher-quality lidar will dramatically improve our ability to analyze the landscape in Minnesota, inventory public and private infrastructure and assets, and plan for current and future scenarios, in support of better decision making for our natural, cultural, and built environments.

- . This will be a 5 year or longer effort with a grant request to the federal government each year.
- The plan covers acquisition of all lands within the state boundary 86.943 square miles
- . We are engaging partners in, state, federal, regional, and local government, tribal nations, academia, nonprofit, and private sectors to contribute to the plan and funding.
- . We will be seeking funding from the federal government through a US Geological Survey (USGS) grant program called a broad agency announcement (BAA) managed under the USGS 3D Elevation Program (3DEP).
 - Federal cost share averages about 38% of the cost but can cover as much as 75% depending on needs of federal agencies
- MNIT/MnGeo is the principal for this year's grant application and would likely be the aggregator and distributor for the data products generated over the course of this project and beyond.

Additional resources that can provide more information about upcoming plans for lidar in Minnesota:

- Minnesota State Lidar Plan
- Story Map about the Minnesota State Lidar Plan

Renefits

Expected annual benefits are \$13.64 million. Based on an estimated total acquisition cost of \$34.8 million for quality level 1 data, the payback would be 2.6 years. The top 10 Minnesota business uses for 3D elevation data, which are based on the estimated annual benefits of the 3DEP initiative, are shown in the table-1 below.



MINNESOTA Minnesota State Lidar Plan - Announcement

State Lidar Plan

statewide lidar data.



ommittee and the State eospatial Information Office, InGeo, have developed a draft dar Plan for the State of linnesota that will help guide t cquisition of new statewide lida

ollection timelines, standards, nd user needs, products, and torage/dissemination methods

Call to Action

- tate Lidar Plan.
- Identify and share requiremen
- and business use cases Provide your desired areas of
- Let us know if you can help provide matching funds
- Check out the draft State Lidar Plan and StoryMap on the web

Deliverables proposed include a lidar point cloud, digital Need for Lid elevation model, canopy height model, and more Lidar data pr depending on stakeholder needs and funding. making for a www.mngeo.state.mn.us/committee/3dgeo/ to save costs infrastructur forestry. Lida a multitude o

Funding Opp

The USGS 3D

data and crea

Get Involved! · Let us know if you can help

• Share requirements and business use cases · Provide areas of interest and product needs

The Minnesota 3D Geomatics Committee and the State

Geospatial Information Office, MnGeo, have developed

a 5-year draft plan to help guide the acquisition of new

MINNESOTA

Nationwide. our current lidar data does not meet the new specifications.

Every fall, the USGS has a call for proposals to apply for grant funding to match local partnerships. To receive federal funding, we

must provide a non-federal funding match. We are currently reaching out high quality li

be part of th The quality and partner point cloud. others depen More inform

MINNESO

GEOSPATIAL ADV

and in the dra Get involved: Contact https://www.mngeo.state.

MINNESOTA

♣ The Draft Minnesota State Lidar Plan

Minnesota, and the Minnesota State Lidar Plan.

http://bit.ly/MnLidarPlanStoryMap



See table 2 for quality levels. the national 3DEP initiative would result in at least \$13 million in new benefits

elevation data. The NEEA evaluated multiple data-

Minnesota, it may be possible to meet a higher percentage of the needs

Mounds View, MN 55112

By William J. Carswell, Jr.

3DEP is a national program man

- · Economy of scale-Acquisition of
- · A systematic plan-Acquisition of
- Increase in Federal agency contributions-Reduces State and local partner contributions.
- · Acquisition assistance—Provided through readily available contracts and published acquisition specifications.

Fact Sheet 2013-3051 Saptember 2013

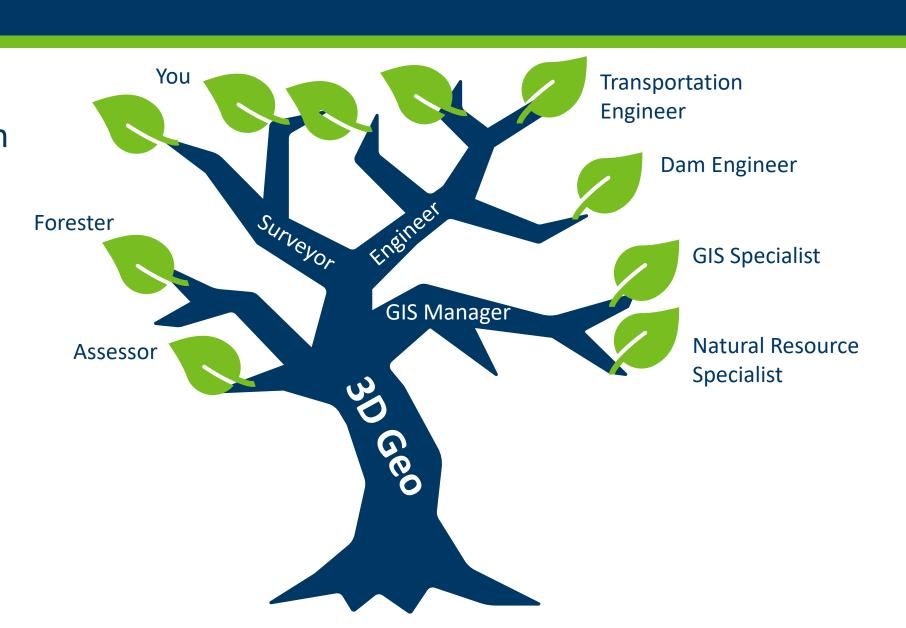
ties (Dewberry, 2011).

Next steps

You don't have to have money or be a decision maker to be a stakeholder . . .

You can be a voice of support . . .

A collaborator



Next steps

- Partners are NEEDED to help fund lidar acquisition!!
- Check out the Lidar Plan & StoryMap
- Stay in touch
 - Email us: lidar@state.mn.us
 - Get on GovDelivery list: www.mngeo.state.mn.us/newsletter.html
 - Join a 3DGeo Workgroup!



